# LEWES BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS Employee Handbook



#### Welcome

Welcome to Lewes Board of Public Works! We are excited to have you join our hardworking team, devoted to providing the citizens of our beautiful and tight knit community the essential services of clean water, reliable electricity, sewer, and stormwater management utilities. You were selected because of your desire and commitment to public service. We look forward to integrating you into our team and getting you comfortable with our unique workplace culture. We hope to see your career with Lewes Board of Public Works progress over the years. Whether you are on the frontline of our utility services or working in our dynamic administrative office, we are committed to seeing you succeed!

With your work ethic, creativity and integrity, Lewes Board of Public Works will continue to achieve its goals. We sincerely hope you will take pride in being an important part of Lewes Board of Public Works family.

Lewes Board of Public Works encourages professional learning. We will provide training opportunities that permit our team members to develop their individual abilities to perform their jobs in an efficient and more meaningful manner. Lewes Board of Public Works will provide each employee with the opportunity for career growth and advancement within the organization based upon individual ability and performance.

You will be encouraged to become an expert your role, but also cross-train in other job functions to ensure optimal operations during severe weather events and unexpected crisis. We value team members that take initiative and accomplishment tasks thoroughly and with integrity.

Please take time to review the policies contained in this handbook.

This manual shall provide the practices and procedures to guide the General Manager and other Lewes Board of Public Works employees in the administration of the personnel system. Lewes Board of Public Works encourages you to use this as a tool and resource throughout your career here.

Each employee shall be provided with a copy of this handbook and shall become thoroughly familiar with its contents. Any questions which arise concerning personnel policies and procedures should be directed to the Office Manager.

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# **Mission Statement**

Lewes Board of Public Works is dedicated to providing our customers with electric, water, wastewater, stormwater management and other value-added services in a safe, reliable, and economic manner with sound business practices, sustainable growth, community engagement, economic development, and environmental stewardship.

## **Employment at Will**

Employment between an employee and Lewes Board of Public Works is on an at-will basis. This means that either party may end the relationship at any time for any reason; employees are free to resign their employment at any time, for any reason, and Lewes Board of Public Works retains that same right.

Nothing in this employee handbook is intended to or creates an employment agreement, express or implied. Nothing contained in this, or any other document provided to the employee is intended to be, nor should it be, construed as a contract that employment or any benefit will be continued for any period of time.

In addition, no individual supervisor, manager, or elected board member can make a contrary agreement, except for the General Manager. Even then, such an agreement must be set forth in a written employment contract with the employee, signed by the President and Secretary of the Elected Board.

Any salary figures provided to an employee in annual or monthly terms are stated for the sake of convenience or to facilitate comparisons and are not intended and do not create an employment contract for any specific period.

Nothing in this statement is intended to interfere with, restrain, or prevent concerted activity as protected by the National Labor Relations Act or the Delaware Public Employment Relations Act. Such activity includes employee communications regarding wages, hours, or other terms or conditions of employment. Employees have the right to engage in or refrain from such activities.

The policies in this employee handbook are intended for all employees of Lewes Board of Public Works. The organization reserves the right to revise, change, or terminate policies or procedures at any time, with or without notice. However, it is the intent to post in each department office any amendment ten (10) days in advance of proposed adoption.

## **Open Communication**

At Lewes Board of Public Works, we believe that communication is at the heart of good employee relations. Employees should share their concerns, seek information, provide input, and resolve work-related issues by discussing them with their supervisors until they are fully resolved. Supervisors are expected to listen to all concerns and consider them in an unbiased and open manner. It may not be possible to achieve the results an employee wants, but the supervisor needs to attempt to explain in each case why a certain course of action is preferred. If an issue cannot be resolved at this level, the employee is welcome to discuss the issue with the General Manager.

Regardless of the situation, employees should be able to openly discuss any work-related problems and concerns without fear of retaliation.

If an employee has a concern about discrimination and/or harassment, Lewes Board of Public Works has set up special procedures to report and address these issues. The proper reporting procedures are set forth in the organization's Harassment and Discrimination policy.

#### **Equal Opportunity and Commitment to Diversity**

## **Equal Opportunity**

Our goal at Lewes Board of Public Works is to recruit, hire, and maintain a diverse workforce. Equal employment opportunity is not only good business - it is the law and applies to all areas of employment, including recruitment, selection, hiring, training, transfer, promotion, termination, compensation, and benefits.

Lewes Board of Public Works provides equal employment opportunities to all employees and applicants for employment without regard to race, color, ancestry, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, marital status, religion, age, disability, gender identity, results of genetic testing, or service in the military. Equal employment opportunity applies to all terms and conditions of employment, including hiring, placement, promotion, termination, layoff, recall, transfer, leave of absence, compensation, and training.

Lewes Board of Public Works expressly prohibits any form of unlawful employee harassment or discrimination based on any of the characteristics mentioned above. Improper interference with the ability of other employees to perform their expected job duties is not tolerated.

Any employees with questions or concerns about equal employment opportunities in the workplace are encouraged to bring these issues to the attention of the Office Manager. Lewes Board of Public Works will not allow any form of retaliation against individuals who raise issues of equal employment opportunity. If an employee feels they have been subjected to any such retaliation, they should bring it to the attention of the Office Manager.

Retaliation means adverse conduct taken because an individual reported an actual or perceived violation of this policy, opposed practices prohibited by this policy, or participated in the reporting and investigation process described below. "Adverse conduct" includes but is not limited to:

- 1. Shunning and avoiding an individual who reports harassment, discrimination, or retaliation.
- 2. Express or implied threats or intimidation intended to prevent an individual from reporting harassment, discrimination, or retaliation.
- 3. Denying employment benefits because an applicant or employee reported harassment, discrimination or retaliation or participated in the reporting and investigation process.

Complaints of discrimination should be filed according to the procedures described in the Harassment and Complaint Procedure.

# Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and Reasonable Accommodation

To ensure equal employment opportunities to qualified individuals with a disability, Lewes Board of Public Works will make reasonable accommodations for the known disability of an otherwise qualified individual, unless undue hardship on the operation of the business would result.

Employees who may require a reasonable accommodation should contact the Office Manager.

#### **Commitment to Diversity**

Lewes Board of Public Works is committed to creating and maintaining a workplace in which all employees have an opportunity to participate and contribute to the success of the business and are valued for their skills, experience, and unique perspectives. This commitment is embodied in company policy and the way we do business at Lewes Board of Public Works and is an important principle of sound business management.

# **Job Posting**

Lewes Board of Public Works provides employees an opportunity to indicate their interest in open positions and advance within the organization according to their skills and experience. In general, notices of all regular, full-time job openings are posted although Lewes Board of Public Works reserves its discretionary right to not post a particular opening.

Job openings will be posted on the bulletin board in each department and normally remain open for 15 days. Each job posting notice will include the dates of the posting period, job title, department location, job summary, and qualifications required for the job.

Lewes Board of Public Works recognizes the benefit of developmental experiences and encourages employees to talk with their supervisors about their career plans. Supervisors are encouraged to support employees' efforts to gain experience and advance within the organization.

# **Harassment and Complaint Procedure**

Lewes Board of Public Works strives to maintain a professional and harassment-free work environment and requires the highest standard of personal conduct. In keeping with this standard, sexual harassment, a form of misconduct within the workplace, is strictly forbidden. Consistent with the company's commitment against sexual harassment, Lewes Board of Public Works has adopted a specific policy regarding sexual harassment. This policy is applied to all employees of Lewes Board of Public Works and nonemployees. It includes, but is not limited to, procedures to prevent sexual harassment as defined by The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, ("EEOC") and presented below.

#### **Definition of Sexual Harassment**

Sexual harassment is defined as unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature when submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implied as a term or condition of an individual's employment; submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as a basis for employment decisions affecting such individual; or such conduct that has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive work environment.

# **Examples of Sexual Harassment**

Examples of behavior that Lewes Board of Public Works may consider as sexual harassment include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. Any sexual advance or touching that is deemed by the recipient to be unwelcome.

- Sexually oriented comments about the body, appearance or lifestyle of an employee or nonemployee.
- 3. Offensive nonverbal behavior such as leering or staring that is deemed by the recipient to be unwelcome.
- 4. Showing or displaying sexually explicit graphics, cartoons, pictures, photographs, or objects in the workplace.
- 5. Statements or threats which imply a link or could be reasonably construed to imply a link between an employee's sexual conduct and their employment status, advancement potential, salary treatment or other employment action.

# Employee Rights and Responsibilities

All employees are forbidden to engage in any form of sexual harassment as defined above.

No supervisor will engage in or condone any act of sexual harassment as defined above. Each supervisor is expected to communicate to each subordinate employee the company's basic policy against sexual harassment and shall encourage them to report violations thereof. When a violation of this policy is brought to the supervisor's attention, they shall immediately report it to the General Manager.

Non-employees are forbidden to engage in any form of sexual harassment as defined above. Employees may, without fear of reprisal, refuse to work with a non-employee who fails to refrain from sexual harassment. This policy covers conduct between male/female, female/male, and members of the same sex.

## Reporting and Investigation Procedure

Employees are expected to report incidents of sexual harassment as soon as possible after their occurrence to their immediate supervisor, the General Manager, or an external Employee Assistance Program. Lewes Board of Public Works EAP can be contacted directly by dialing 1-800-343-2186.

Charges of sexual harassment shall be investigated by the General Manager and a member of the Elected Board appointed by the President.

To the extent possible, the confidentiality of the individuals submitting or named by the complainant shall be maintained. However, Lewes Board of Public Works has a responsibility to investigate charges of harassment, and such investigation may include interviewing the individual charged, and/or witnesses. Lewes Board of Public Works will conduct such investigation upon receipt of a complaint unless the complainant specifically requests in writing that no investigation be pursued at this time. Such a request will not preclude the employee from pursuing a complaint at some future time.

No employee shall be subject to reprisal or retaliation for having filed a complaint of sexual harassment consistent with the provisions outlined below.

Employees and non-employees shall not knowingly provide or make an untrue statement of fact regarding a complaint of sexual harassment or the investigation thereof.

Each employee should, without fear of reprisal or retaliation, cooperate in the investigation of a complaint of sexual harassment as defined above.

If the allegation of sexual harassment is unsubstantiated, the matter shall be closed, and no disciplinary action will be taken against the alleged harasser.

#### Penalty for Violation of Sexual Harassment Policy

Any employee who has been found to have committed an act of sexual harassment will be subject to disciplinary action which may include discharge from employment. In addition, the harasser may be required to participate in appropriate training or counseling as part of the disciplinary process. If an employee has been found to have engaged in any form of sexual harassment as defined above, a record of said violation shall be placed in the employee's personnel file.

Any non-employee as defined above in the Scope of the Policy Section, who has been found to have committed an act of sexual harassment may be removed from Lewes Board of Public Works premises and the authority may terminate any privilege, contract, or lease which established the legal relationship between said non-employee and Lewes Board of Public Works.

Any employee who has been found to have made a false complaint of sexual harassment or who has provided false information during the investigation of a complaint for sexual harassment, may be disciplined, up to and including termination.

#### **Business Ethics & Conduct**

The successful business operation and reputation of Lewes Board of Public Works is built upon the principles of fair dealing and ethical conduct of our employees. Our reputation for integrity and excellence requires careful observance of the spirit and letter of all applicable laws and regulations, as well as a scrupulous regard for the highest standards of conduct and personal integrity.

The continued success of Lewes Board of Public Works is dependent upon our customers' trust, and we are dedicated to preserving that trust. Employees will be expected to act in a way that will merit the continued trust and confidence of the public.

Lewes Board of Public Works will comply with all applicable laws and regulations, and it expects its officers, managers, and employees to conduct business in accordance with the letter, spirit, and intent of all relevant laws and to refrain from any illegal, dishonest, or unethical conduct.

In general, the use of good judgment, based on high ethical principles, will guide you with respect to lines of acceptable conduct. If a situation arises where it is difficult to determine the proper course of action, the matter should be discussed openly with your immediate supervisor and, if necessary, with the General Manager for advice and consultation.

Compliance with this policy of business ethics and conduct is the responsibility of every Lewes Board of Public Works employee. Disregarding or failing to comply with this standard of business ethics and conduct could lead to disciplinary action, up to and including possible termination of employment.

# **Conflicts of Interest**

Lewes Board of Public Works expects all employees to conduct themselves and company business in a manner that reflects the highest standards of ethical conduct, and in accordance with all federal, state, and local laws and regulations. This includes complying with Title 29, Chapter 58 (Laws Regulating the Conduct of Officers and Employees of the State) and avoiding real and potential conflicts of interests.

Exactly what constitutes a conflict of interest, or an unethical business practice is both a moral and a legal question. Lewes Board of Public Works recognizes and respects the individual employee's right to engage in activities outside of employment which are private in nature and do not in any way conflict with or reflect poorly on the company.

It is not possible to define all the circumstances and relationships that might create a conflict of interest. If a situation arises where there is a potential conflict of interest, the employee should discuss this with a manager for advice and guidance on how to proceed. The list below suggests some of the types of activity that indicate improper behavior, unacceptable personal integrity, or unacceptable ethics:

- 1. Simultaneous employment by another firm that is a competitor of or supplier to Lewes Board of Public Works.
- 2. Carrying on company business with a firm in which the employee, or a close relative of the employee, has a substantial ownership or interest.
- 3. Holding a substantial interest in, or participating in the management of, a firm to which the company makes sales or from which it makes purchases.

- 4. Borrowing money from customers or firms, other than recognized loan institutions, from which our company buys services, materials, equipment, or supplies.
- 5. Accepting substantial gifts or excessive entertainment from an outside organization or agency.
- 6. Speculating or dealing in materials, equipment, supplies, services, or property purchased by the company.
- 7. Participating in civic or professional organization activities in a manner that divulges confidential company information.
- 8. Misusing privileged information or revealing confidential data to outsiders.
- 9. Using one's position in the company or knowledge of its affairs for personal gains.
- 10. Engaging in practices or procedures that violate antitrust laws, commercial bribery laws, copyright laws, discrimination laws, campaign contribution laws, or other laws regulating the conduct of company business.

#### **Confidential Information**

The protection of confidential information and trade secrets is vital to the interests and success of Lewes Board of Public Works. Confidential information is any, and all information disclosed to or known by you because of employment with the company that is not generally known to people outside the company about its business/operations/service requirements.

An employee who improperly uses or discloses trade secrets or confidential business information will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment and legal action even if they do not actually benefit from the disclosed information.

All inquiries from the media must be referred to the General Manager. This provision is not intended to, and should not be interpreted to, prohibit employees from discussing wages and other terms and conditions of employment if they so choose.

# **Whistleblower Protection Policy**

In an effort to promote corporate responsibility, Lewes Board of Public Works will not tolerate actions against any individual who lawfully discloses information that the individual "reasonably believes" violates any law and/or is indicative of fraud occurring within the organization. This disclosure is defined in this policy as whistleblowing. The whistleblower must provide the information regarding "prohibited actions", as defined below, in accordance with the reporting mechanism as outlined in Lewes Board of Public Works fraud policy.

This policy applies to all employees of Lewes Board of Public Works and to members of the Elected Board. Investigations into potential violations of this policy will be performed without regard to length of service, title/position, or relationship.

## **Prohibited Actions**

The employer may not engage in the following actions against a whistleblower:

- Discrimination
- Harassment
- Demotion; and
- Discharge

## Investigation Responsibilities

Investigation of alleged prohibited actions and the preparation of the resulting report should be under the direction of Lewes Board of Public Works Legal Counsel. The Legal Counsel shall cause an investigation to be performed utilizing available internal and/or external resources. The report shall state the date the allegation was received, a description of the complaint, who submitted the allegation (employee, customer, and vendor), the resolution of the allegation, and the date resolved. This report shall be retained in the corporate files indefinitely.

## Suspension/Termination

Any individual who is found to have violated the provisions of this policy will be subject to immediate termination.

# **Fraud Policy**

The Elected Board is responsible for detecting fraud of any type. Each member of the management team should be familiar with the types of fraud that might occur within their area of responsibility and should be alert for any indication of fraud.

This policy applies to any fraudulent activity involving not only employees but also directors, vendors, outside agencies, and/or unknown parties. Investigations will be performed without regard to length of service, title/position, or relationship.

# **Actions Constituting Fraud**

The terms fraud, misappropriation and irregularities refer to, but are not limited to:

- Any dishonest or deceitful act
- Misapplication of funds or assets
- Profiting on insider knowledge
- Destruction of records or assets
- Disclosure of confidential information
- Forgery or alteration of documents
- Impropriety in reporting transactions
- Gifts from vendors (outside of a \$250 limit)
- Disappearance of records or assets
- Any similar of related irregularity

#### Non-fraud Irregularities

Identification or allegations of personal improprieties or irregularities whether moral, ethical, or behavioral, should be resolved by the General Manager and the Elected Board, rather than audit related departments or agencies.

# Reporting Structure

The Elected Board has established a formal reporting mechanism whereby any individual, who has knowledge of any suspected fraudulent activity, can anonymously report to the fraud hotline the nature of these allegations. Any individual desiring to report suspected fraud may do so by contacting the fraud hotline at 1-855-372-8345.

# Nepotism

Lewes Board of Public Works has an obligation to its employees to take reasonable and appropriate steps to assure that personnel management shall be implemented consistent with merit-based system.

Members of the same immediate family, whose qualifications rank each of them first for the positions under consideration may be hired, transferred, or promoted, so long as neither family member is responsible for the supervision, direction, evaluation, or merit recommendation of the other. For the purpose of this policy, members of the immediate family shall include the spouse, parent, child, grandparent, aunt, uncle, nephew, niece, first cousin, brother, sister, grandchild, in- laws, or stepfamily.

# **Employment Relationship**

#### **Employment Classification**

In order to determine eligibility for benefits and overtime status and to ensure compliance with federal and state laws and regulations, Lewes Board of Public Works classifies its employees as shown below. Lewes Board of Public Works may review or change employee classifications at any time.

#### Exempt

Exempt employees are paid on a salaried basis and are not eligible to receive overtime pay.

# Nonexempt

Nonexempt employees are paid on an hourly basis and are eligible to receive overtime pay for overtime hours worked.

Exempt or nonexempt employees may fall within any of the following categories:

### Full-Time

Employees who are not in a temporary status and work a minimum of 30 hours weekly and maintain continuous employment status. Generally, these employees are eligible for the full-time benefits package and are subject to the terms, conditions, and limitations of each benefits program.

#### Part-Time

Employees who are not in a temporary status and who are regularly scheduled to work fewer than 30 hours weekly. Part-time employees may be eligible for some of the benefits offered by the company and are subject to the terms, conditions, and limitations of each benefits program.

#### Work Week and Hours of Work

The standard workweek is from Thursday 12:00 a.m. until Wednesday 11:59 p.m. and generally consists of 40 work hours. Office hours are 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Work crews are expected to work 7:00 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. Individual work schedules may vary depending on the needs of each department.

#### **Meal and Rest Breaks**

Employees typically working in the administrative office are entitled to a 30-minute paid meal break each day. Employees of Work Crews are also entitled to a 30-minute unpaid meal break each day and two 15-minute rest periods each day. Meal and rest breaks will be scheduled by the department supervisor or manager.

Employees are to be completely relieved from duty during their meal break. If a nonexempt employee is required to perform any work duties while on his or her meal break period, the employee must be compensated for the time spent performing work duties. The time spent working during the meal break will be counted toward the total hours worked.

# **On-Call Policy**

This policy applies to non-exempt employees in positions required as a condition of employment to be on-call to come back to work outside of the employee's regular shift.

Department supervisors will provide employees who are required to be on-call with a schedule of the time and date that the employee must be on-call. In addition, the following guidelines apply:

- Employees scheduled to be on-call are not required to remain on the Lewes Board of Public Works premise, unless otherwise directed. However, the employee must remain available by telephone or text while off-site and be able to respond to a call within thirty (30) minutes.
- The employee is not required to restrict their activities while on-call, but the employee must remain free of the influence of any substance that would adversely affect their ability to perform their job duties safely and effectively, including alcohol, illegal drugs, and/or prescribed drugs. If an employee has a medical condition and has concerns about complying with this requirement, the employee should consult with the Office Manager.

Employees who fail to respond when called and/or who fail to find a replacement are subject to disciplinary action up to, and including, termination.

## On-Call Pay

Employees designated as on-call are eligible for additional compensation as described below:

- Two (2) hours of pay for each weekday (24-hour period) at employee's current hourly rate of pay.
- Three (3) hours of pay for each weekend day (24-hour period) and designated BPW Holidays at employee's current hourly rate of pay.

If an employee is called to come back to work while they are on-call, the employee is paid for hours worked at time and a half.

#### **Timekeeping**

All nonexempt employees are required to complete accurate weekly time reports showing all time actually worked. Accurately recording time is the responsibility of every employee. Federal and State laws require Lewes Board of Public works to keep an accurate record of time worked in order to calculate regular and overtime pay.

Employees should accurately record the time they begin and end their work. They should also record the beginning and ending time of any departure from work for personal reasons. Overtime work must always be approved before it is performed if at all possible.

Altering, falsifying, tampering with time records, or recording time on another employee's time record may result in a corrective action, up to and including termination of employment.

It is the employee's responsibility to certify the accuracy of all time recorded. The supervisor will review and then approve the time record before submitting it for payroll processing. In addition, if corrections or modifications are made to the time record, both the employee and the supervisor must verify the accuracy of the changes.

#### **Overtime**

When required due to the needs of the business, you may be asked to work overtime. Overtime is actual hours worked more than 40 in a single workweek. Nonexempt employees will be paid overtime compensation at the rate of one- and one-half times their regular rate of pay for all hours over 40 actually worked in a single workweek. Paid leave, such as holiday, PTO, bereavement time, and jury duty does not apply toward work time in the calculation of overtime. All overtime work must be approved in advance by a supervisor or manager.

# Deductions from Pay/Safe Harbor Exempt Employees

Lewes Board of Public Works does not make improper deductions from the salaries of exempt employees and complies with the salary basis requirements of the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA) and state law. Employees classified as exempt from the overtime pay requirements of the FLSA will be notified of this classification at the time of hire or change in position.

#### **Deductions**

Lewes Board of Public Works is required by law to withhold certain amounts from each paycheck. The FLSA limit the types of deductions that may be made from the pay of an exempt employee. Deductions that are permitted include deductions that are required by law (e.g., Federal and State income taxes, FICA contributions, authorized garnishments by a Court of Law).

During the week an exempt employee begins work for the company or during the last week of employment, the employee will only be paid for actual hours worked. In addition, an employee may be paid only for hours worked during a period when the employee is using unpaid leave under the Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA).

Employees are furnished with a statement in January of each year showing the amount withheld during the preceding year.

# Pay Schedule

Employees are paid on a bi-weekly frequency, every other Friday. If the pay date falls on a federal holiday or weekend, the pay date will be the business day prior. Refer to the Payroll Calendar for details on pay periods and pay dates.

# **Salary Increases**

An Annual Salary increase is not automatic but is within the discretion of Management.

Any employee is eligible for an annual salary review. The annual salary increase granted to an employee should take into account the following factors:

- 1. Individual work performance during the preceding year, or months in the case of a new employee.
- 2. Progress towards personalized and defined goals.
- 3. Length of service.
- 4. Any other increase, such as a promotional increase granted to the employee during the preceding year.

- 5. Any adjustment necessary to bring an individual's salary into a more equitable relationship with salaries paid to other Lewes Board of Public Works employees with similar experience doing similar work.
- 6. Budget and personnel guidelines.

## **Personnel Status Changes**

It is the responsibility of each employee to promptly notify Lewes Board of Public Works of any changes in personnel data. Personal mailing addresses, telephone numbers, number and names of dependents, individuals to be contacted in the event of an emergency, educational accomplishments, and other such status reports should be accurate and current at all times. If any personnel information has changed or will be changing, please notify the Office Manager.

#### **Access to Personnel Files**

Employee files are maintained by the Office Manager and are considered confidential. Managers and supervisors may only have access to personnel file information on a need-to-know basis. Personnel file access by current employees and former employees upon request will generally be permitted within 3 days of the request unless otherwise required under state law. Personnel files are to be reviewed in a private and secure office during normal business hours. Employee files may not be taken outside the department. Representatives of government or law enforcement agencies, in the course of their duties, may be allowed access to file information.

Employees may take notes as they review their file. If an employee disagrees with the information in their file, the employee may submit a written explanatory written statement that must be maintained in their personnel file.

# **Separation from Employment**

#### Resignation

In all cases of voluntary resignation (one initiated by the employee); the employee must provide the General Manager at least two (2) weeks advance notice. Notice should be given in writing by the resigning employee. Upon proper notification of intention to voluntarily leave employment with the Lewes Board of Public Works or upon retirement, one-half (1/2) of accumulated sick time will be paid to the employee.

#### Reduction in Force

If a reduction in force becomes necessary, consideration shall be given to the quality of each employee's past performance, the need for the employee's service, and seniority in determining those employees to be retained. Employees who are laid off because of a reduction in force shall be given at least two (2) weeks notices of anticipated layoff.

# Retirement

Employees who wish to retire are required to notify their department supervisor and the Office Manager in writing at least one (1) month before planned retirement date.

## **Death**

All compensation due will be paid to the estate of a deceased employee. The date of death shall be recorded as the separation date for computing compensation due.

#### Dismissal

Separation from service due to dismissal is described in this manual.

#### **Exit Interviews**

Exit interviews will be conducted with all employees that voluntarily resign or retire. The purpose of the exit interview is to explore the employee's reasons for leaving and gather information to help Lewes Board of Public Works improve. Interviews will be conducted by the Office Manager and/or Assistant General Manager. While exit interviews are a mandatory step of the off-boarding process, employees will not be penalized for declining the interview.

# **Workplace Safety**

#### **Commitment to Safety**

Protecting the safety of our employees and visitors is the most important aspect of running our business.

All employees have the opportunity and responsibility to contribute to a safe work environment by using commonsense rules and safe practices and by notifying management when any health or safety issues are present. All employees are encouraged to partner with management to ensure maximum safety for all.

In the event of an emergency, dial 911 to activate the medical emergency services.

# **Drug-Free and Alcohol-Free Workplace**

This policy applies to all employees and all applicants for employment.

# **Purpose**

In compliance with the Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, Lewes Board of Public Works is committed to providing a safe and productive work environment for employees, prospective employees, and customers. Alcohol and drug abuse poses a threat to the health and safety of Lewes Board of Public Works employees and to the security of the company's equipment and facilities. For these reasons, Lewes Board of Public Works will not tolerate the abuse of drugs (illicit and non-illicit) and alcohol in the workplace.

#### Work Rules

- 1. Whenever employees are working, are operating any Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle, are present on Lewes Board of Public Works premises or are conducting company-related work offsite, they are prohibited from:
  - a. Using, possessing, buying, selling, manufacturing, or dispensing an illegal drug (to include possession of drug paraphernalia).
  - b. Being under the influence of alcohol or an illegal drug as defined in this policy.
  - c. Possessing or consuming alcohol.
- 2. The presence of any detectable amount of any illegal drug, illegal controlled substance, or alcohol in an employee's body system, while performing company business or while in a company facility, is prohibited.
- 3. Lewes Board of Public Works will also not allow employees to perform their duties while taking prescribed drugs that are adversely affecting their ability to perform their job duties safely and effectively. We strongly encourage employees to voluntarily disclose and/or provide official documentation from physician prescribing the medication. Employees taking a prescribed medication during work hours must carry it in a container labeled by a licensed pharmacist or be prepared to produce the container if asked. Employees who are prescribed medications which could impair their ability to perform their duties safely or effectively may request special accommodation, including a change in assignment. While Lewes Board of Public Works will make every effort to accommodate such a request, it cannot guarantee the availability of an alternative position.
- 4. Any illegal drugs or drug paraphernalia will be turned over to an appropriate law enforcement agency and may result in criminal prosecution.

#### Required Testing

**Pre-employment.** Applicants being considered for hire must pass a drug test before beginning work or receiving an offer of employment. Refusal to submit to testing will result in disqualification of further employment consideration.

**Reasonable suspicion.** Employees are subject to testing based on (but not limited to) observations by at least two members of management of apparent workplace use, possession, or impairment. The General Manager should be consulted before sending an employee for testing. Management must use the Reasonable Suspicion Observation Checklist to document specific observations and behaviors that create a reasonable suspicion that an employee is under the influence of illegal drugs or alcohol.

When reasonable suspicion testing is warranted, both management and HR will meet with the employee to explain the observations and the requirement to undergo a drug and/or alcohol test within two hours. Refusal by an employee will be treated as a positive drug test result and will result in immediate termination of employment.

Post-accident. Employees are subject to testing when they cause or contribute to accidents that seriously damage a Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle, machinery, equipment, or property or that result in an injury to themselves or another employee requiring offsite medical attention. A circumstance that constitutes probable belief will be presumed to arise in any instance involving a work-related accident or injury in which an employee who was operating a motorized vehicle (including a Lewes Board of Public Works forklift, pickup truck, overhead crane, or aerial/man-lift) is found to be responsible for causing the accident. In any of these instances, the investigation and subsequent testing must take place within two hours following the accident, if not sooner. Refusal by an employee will be treated as a positive drug test result and will result in immediate termination of employment.

Under no circumstances will the employee be allowed to drive themselves to the testing facility. A member of management must transport the employee or arrange for a cab and arrange for the employee to be transported home.

#### Collection and Testing Procedures

Employees subject to alcohol testing will be transported to a Lewes Board of Public Works designated facility and directed to provide breath specimens. Breath specimens will be tested by trained technicians using federally approved breath alcohol testing devices capable of producing printed results that identify the employee. If an employee's breath alcohol concentration is .04 or more, a second breath specimen will be tested approximately 20 minutes later. The results of the second test will be determinative. Alcohol tests may, however, be a breath, blood, or saliva test, at the company's discretion. For purposes of this policy, test results generated by law enforcement or medical providers may be considered by the company as work rule violations.

Applicants and employees subject to drug testing will be transported to a Lewes Board of Public Works - designated testing facility and directed to provide urine specimens. Applicants and employees may provide specimens in private unless they appear to be submitting altered, adulterated or substitute specimens. Collected specimens will be sent to a federally certified laboratory and tested for evidence of marijuana, cocaine, opiates, amphetamines, PCP, benzodiazepines, methadone, methaqualone, and propoxyphene use. (Where indicated, specimens may be tested for other illegal drugs.) The laboratory will screen all specimens and confirm all positive screens. There must be a chain of custody from the time specimens are collected through testing and storage.

The laboratory will transmit all positive drug test results to the General Manager, who will offer individuals with positive results a reasonable opportunity to rebut or explain the results. Individuals with positive test results may also ask the General Manager to have their split specimen sent to another federally certified laboratory to be tested at the applicant's or employee's own expense. Such requests must be made within 72 hours of notice of test results. If the second facility fails to find any evidence of drug use in the split specimen, the employee or applicant will be treated as passing the test. In no event should a positive test result be communicated to Lewes Board of Public Works until such time that the General Manager has confirmed the test to be positive.

#### Consequences

Applicants who refuse to cooperate in a drug test or who test positive will not be hired and will not be allowed to reapply/retest in the future.

Employees who refuse to cooperate in required tests or who use, possess, buy, sell, manufacture, or dispense an illegal drug in violation of this policy will be terminated. If the employee refuses to be tested, yet the company believes he or she is impaired, under no circumstances will the employee be allowed to drive themselves home.

Employees who test positive, or otherwise violate this policy, will be subject to discipline, up to and including termination. Depending on the circumstances, the employee's work history/record and any state law requirements, Lewes Board of Public Works may offer an employee who violates this policy or tests positive the opportunity to return to work on a last-chance basis pursuant to mutually agreeable terms, which could include follow-up drug testing at times and frequencies determined by Lewes Board of Public Works for a minimum of one year but not more than two years as well as a waiver of the right to contest any termination resulting from a subsequent positive test. If the employee either does not complete the rehabilitation program or tests positive after completing the rehabilitation program, the employee will be immediately discharged from employment.

Employees will be paid for time spent in alcohol or drug testing and then suspended pending the results of the drug or alcohol test. After the results of the test are received, a date and time will be scheduled to discuss the results of the test; this meeting will include the General Manager and Office Manager. Should the results prove to be negative, the employee will receive back pay for the times/days of suspension.

#### Confidentiality

Information and records relating to positive test results, drug and alcohol dependencies, and legitimate medical explanations provided to the General Manager will be kept confidential to the extent required by law and maintained in secure files separate from normal personnel files. Such records and information may be disclosed among managers and supervisors on a need-to-know basis and may also be disclosed when relevant to a grievance, charge, claim or other legal proceeding initiated by or on behalf of an employee or applicant.

# **Inspections**

Lewes Board of Public Works reserves the right to inspect all portions of its premises for drugs, alcohol, or other contraband. All employees, contract employees and visitors may be asked to cooperate in inspections of their persons, work areas and property that might conceal a drug, alcohol, or other contraband. Employees who possess such contraband or refuse to cooperate in such inspections are subject to appropriate discipline, up to and including discharge.

# **Definitions**

"Company premises" includes all buildings, offices, facilities, grounds, parking lots, lockers, places, and vehicles owned, leased, or managed by Lewes Board of Public Works or any site on which the company is conducting business.

"Illegal drug" means a substance whose use or possession is controlled by federal law but that is not being used or possessed under the supervision of a licensed health care professional. (Controlled substances are listed in Schedules I-V of 21 C.F.R. Part 1308.)

"Refuse to cooperate" means to obstruct the collection or testing process; to submit an altered, adulterated or substitute sample; to fail to show up for a scheduled test; to refuse to complete the requested drug testing forms; or to fail to promptly provide specimen(s) for testing when directed to do so, without a valid medical basis for the failure. Employees who leave the scene of an accident without justifiable explanation prior to submission to drug and alcohol testing will also be considered to have refused to cooperate and will automatically be subject to discharge.

"Detectable influence of alcohol" means an alcohol concentration equal to or greater than .04, or actions, appearance, speech, or bodily odors that reasonably cause a supervisor to conclude that an employee is impaired because of alcohol use.

"Detectable influence of drugs" means a confirmed positive test result for illegal drug use per this policy. In addition, it means the misuse of legal drugs (prescription and possibly OTC) when there is not a valid prescription from a physician for the lawful use of a drug during medical treatment (containers must include the patient's name, the name of the substance, quantity/amount to be taken and the period of authorization).

# **Workplace Violence Prevention**

Lewes Board of Public Works has a strong commitment to its employees to provide a safe, healthy, and secure work environment. Given the increasing violence in society in general, Lewes Board of Public Works has adopted the following guidelines to deal with intimidation, harassment, or other threats of (or actual) violence that may occur during business hours or on its premises.

All employees, including supervisors and temporary employees, should be always treated with courtesy and respect. Employees are expected to refrain from fighting, "horseplay", or other conduct that may be dangerous to others. Firearms, weapons, and other dangerous or hazardous devices or substances are prohibited from the premises of Lewes Board of Public Works without proper authorization.

Conduct that threatens, intimidates, or coerces another employee, a customer, or a member of the public at any time, including off-duty periods, will not be tolerated. This prohibition includes all acts of harassment, including harassment that is based on an individual's race, color, ancestry, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, marital status, religion, age, disability, gender identity, results of genetic testing, or service in the military.

All threats of (or actual) violence, both direct and indirect, should be reported as soon as possible to your immediate supervisor or any other member of management. This includes threats by employees, as well as threats by customers, vendors, solicitors, or other members of the public. When reporting a threat of violence, you should be as specific and detailed as possible.

All suspicious individuals or activities should also be reported as soon as possible to a supervisor. Do not place yourself in peril. If you see or hear a commotion or disturbance near your workstation, do not try to intercede or see what is happening. Lewes Board of Public Works will promptly and thoroughly investigate all reports of threats (or actual) violence and of suspicious individuals or activities. The identity of the individual making a report will be protected as much as practical. To maintain workplace safety and the integrity of its investigation, Lewes Board of Public Works may suspend employees, either with or without pay, pending investigation.

Lewes Board of Public Works encourages employees to bring their disputes or differences with other employees to the attention of their supervisors or the General Manager before the situation escalates into potential violence. Lewes Board of Public Works is eager to assist in the resolution of employee disputes and will not discipline employees for raising such concerns. Anyone determined to be responsible for threats of (or actual) violence or other conduct that is in violation of these guidelines will be subject to prompt corrective action up to and including termination of employment.

# **Emergency Closings**

At times, emergencies such as severe weather, fires, power failures, earthquakes, or pandemics can disrupt daily operations. In extreme cases, these circumstances may require the closing of portions of Lewes Board of Public Works operations. When operations are officially closed due to emergency conditions and a State of Emergency declared by the Governor, the time off from scheduled work will be paid for if employees are "ready, willing and able to work". In cases where an emergency closing is not authorized, employees who fail to report for work will not be paid for the time off. Employees may request available paid leave time such as unused vacation time.

Employees in essential operations may be asked to work on a day when operations are officially closed. In these circumstances, employees who work will receive overtime pay.

#### **Temporary Telecommuting**

In the event of an emergency such as a weather disaster or pandemic, Lewes Board of Public Works may allow or require employees to temporarily work from home to ensure business continuity.

#### **Procedures**

In the event of an emergency, Lewes Board of Public Works may require certain employees to work remotely. These employees will be advised of such requirements by the General Manager. Preparations should be made by employees and managers well in advance to allow remote work in emergency circumstances. This includes appropriate equipment needs, such as hardware, software, phone, and data lines. The IT department is available to review these equipment needs with employees and to provide support to employees in advance of emergency telework situations.

For voluntary telework arrangements, either the employee or department manager can initiate a temporary telecommuting agreement during emergency circumstances. The employee and manager will discuss the job responsibilities and determine if the job is appropriate for a telecommuting arrangement, including equipment needs, workspace design considerations and scheduling issues.

A telecommuting agreement will be prepared by Office Manager and signed by the employee and their manager.

The employee will establish an appropriate work environment within their home for work purposes. Lewes Board of Public Works will not be responsible for costs associated with the setup of the employee's home office, such as remodeling, furniture, or lighting, nor for repairs or modifications to the home office space.

Lewes Board of Public Works will determine the equipment needs for each employee on a case-by-case basis. Equipment supplied by the organization is to be used for business purposes only.

Consistent with the organization's expectations of information security for employees working at the office, telecommuting employees will be expected to ensure the protection of proprietary company and customer information accessible from their home office.

Employees should not assume any specified period for emergency telework arrangements, and Lewes Board of Public Works may require employees to return to regular, in-office work at any time.

# Workplace Guidelines

The policies to follow are intended to illustrate the type of behavior which is required of Lewes Board of Public Works employees. Such practices are intended to promote a positive work environment where the effective delivery of services is not disturbed or obstructed by disruptive behavior of Lewes Board of Public Works employees or other individuals.

#### Attendance

Prompt attendance at scheduled work is expected and is essential to providing timely service to members of the public. Excessive absenteeism and/or tardiness may result in corrective action up to and including discharge and may have an adverse effect on an employee's future salary increase, promotion, or continued employment.

#### **Performance Evaluations**

Objectives of the evaluation process are to measure the effectiveness of the workforce in meeting established goals and objectives, provide feedback to the employee on job performance, assess employee recruitment practices, provide a basis for personnel decisions, and maintain written documentation of employees' work records.

The General Manager is responsible for administering the personnel function, including overseeing the evaluation process, developing evaluation procedures, initiating employee evaluations, maintaining the Lewes Board of Public Works official personnel files, and submitting reports to the Office Manager for payroll changes. The employee's immediate supervisor is responsible for assigning work, monitoring work performance, and recommending the appropriate personnel action based upon the results of the evaluation.

#### **Professional Training & Career Development**

It is the policy of Lewes Board of Public Works to provide training and professional development opportunities for its employees. The purpose of this is to promote an efficient and adequately trained workforce, to upgrade skills of employees, to ensure training in new work techniques and to improve the performance of employees.

Voluntary trainings or course seminars held outside of typical work hours will not be paid as hours worked nor are they eligible for overtime.

The following types of training and development may be provided by Lewes Board of Public Works upon approval of the General Manager:

Membership in Professional and Civic Organizations

Membership in a professional organization is valuable to our employees as well as to our organization. Lewes Board of Public Works will pay 100 percent of the annual membership fee required for an employee to belong to one job-related professional organization. Occasionally, there may be a valid business reason to make an exception to this policy and pay for more than one membership or professional designation. The General Manager must approve in writing any exceptions to these limits.

If membership in a professional or civic organization or a professional designation is not job related but is beneficial to an employee and Lewes Board of Public Works, the employee may request that their dues be paid by the Lewes Board of Public Works. The employee should make a written request to the General Manager. The employee will be advised in writing whether any or all the dues will be paid by Lewes Board of Public Works.

Lewes Board of Public Works will also pay 100 percent of the expenses associated with attending periodic meetings and seminars sponsored by professional organizations. (General Accounting Office guidelines will prevail.)

# Required seminars and courses

Employees may be required to attend seminars or courses designed to promote an efficient and adequately trained workforce, upgrade skills, learn new work techniques, and to improve work performance. This training may be conducted either on-site or at other sites.

#### On-the-job Training

On-the-job training will be provided to introduce, reinforce, or improve essential job skills for employees. Department supervisors should provide on-the-job training to familiarize employees with new work assignments, demonstrate the use of new equipment or technology, instruct employees on correct work procedures, explain performance standards, and upgrade skills for advancement opportunities. This training should be provided on an ongoing basis.

## **Outside Employment**

The work of Lewes Board of Public Works will take precedence over other occupational interests of employees. All outside employment for salaries, wages, or commission and all self-employments must be reported to the employee's supervisor, who in turn will report to the General Manager. The General Manager will review such employment for possible conflict of interest, appearance of impropriety, or impact upon the efficiency of the employee.

#### **Prohibited Practices**

The employee's private work will be considered in violation of this policy if:

- 1. The performance of such work is regulated by Lewes Board of Public Works, either directly or indirectly.
- 2. The employee's official position confers any economic advantage upon the employee over others.
- 3. The employee will represent any other interests before Lewes Board of Public Works body.
- 4. The outside employment impacts upon the efficiency of the employee.

#### Corrective Action

Outside employment that conflicts or inhibits an employee's efficiency may be grounds for corrective action up to and including dismissal.

# **Dress and Grooming**

Lewes Board of Public Works provides a casual yet professional work environment for its employees. Even though the dress code is casual, it is important to project a professional image to our customers, visitors, and coworkers. All employees are expected to dress in a manner consistent with good hygiene, safety, and good taste. Please use common sense.

Any questions or complaints regarding the appropriateness of attire should be directed to the General Manager. Decisions regarding attire will be made by the General Manager and not by individual departments or managers.

## Corrective Action

Any violation of the above policies shall subject such employee to corrective action up to and including dismissal.

#### Uniforms

Lewes Board of Public Works shall provide uniforms for employees excluding clerical employees. Employees shall be required to wear uniforms while on duty and carry Lewes Board of Public Works identification with them, so that they will be easily identified as Lewes Board of Public Works employees.

Each employee may be required to wear approved steel-toed boots/shoes to prevent injury. Lewes Board of Public Works will pay the original cost as well as replacement cost for the purchase of two (2) pair of boots/shoes, one pair for cold weather and one pair for the warmer months.

#### **Employee Responsibility**

The employee is responsible for the uniform. Therefore, the cost of avoidable damage or loss of uniforms shall be paid by the employee. An employee shall wear their uniform properly, shall not allow them to be worn by other individuals and will wear them only during working hours or to and from work.

Each employee who needs to purchase a pair of safety boots/shoes must advise their supervisor. Supervisor will see that the appropriate shoes are purchased.

Upon separation from employment, the employee may be asked to return their uniforms to Lewes Board of Public Works.

# Corrective Action

Any violation of the above policy shall subject such employee to corrective action up to and including dismissal.

# Smoking and Tobacco Use

Smoking and tobacco use is prohibited inside company facilities or vehicles as well as within customers personal space/property. Smoking is only permitted in designated smoking areas. Cigar and cigarette butts and tobacco from pipes are to be thrown into the butt buckets provided. No trash is to be thrown into these buckets.

#### Corrective Action

Such actions shall constitute violation of the established policy and are cause for corrective action up to and including dismissal.

#### **Driver's License Requirement**

Each employee who operates any Lewes Board of Public Works-owned vehicle must have a valid driver's license and must be of insurable status. In addition, employees of the Electric Distribution Department and the Water, Wastewater, and Storm Water Department are required to have a CDL Class A license upon full-time employment if they will be driving a vehicle more than 26,000 lbs. or be able to obtain one upon satisfactory completion of the six (6) month introductory period. Any employee who loses the right to drive is prevented from fully executing their duties. This, in turn, reduces Lewes Board of Public Works ability to provide its customers with the most efficient and effective delivery of public services.

#### Verification

Lewes Board of Public Works shall, on an annual basis, verify the status of the driving privileges of those employees who are required to operate a Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle.

#### Notification

Each employee whose driving privileges are suspended or revoked or who has been placed on an uninsurable status by Lewes Board of Public Works insurance carrier shall notify their department supervisor immediately and shall cease operating any Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle or equipment which requires a driver's license.

#### Corrective Action

An employee who has accumulated 12-point will automatically be relieved of driving privileges, until satisfactory completion of behavior modification/attitudinal-driving course within 90 days after notification/confirmation of points status. Lewes Board of Public Works will make reasonable accommodations and find a temporary alternative position where possible. If no temporary alternative position is available, Lewes Board of Public Works reserves the right to suspend the employee without pay. This policy follows DMV Driver Improvement Problem Driver Program.

Any employee who operates a Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle without a valid driver's license or while on uninsurable status or who falsifies information about the status of their driving privileges shall be subject to disciplinary action up to and including dismissal.

# **Appropriate Use of Company Vehicles**

The Guidelines set forth in this document are provided for the purpose of assisting employees and management in assuring appropriate use of Lewes Board of Public Works vehicles.

No written Procedure or Guideline can be exhaustive. These guidelines anticipate many if not most of the situations which might arise and offer guidance in those areas. However, there will unavoidably be instances that are not specifically addressed. It is the responsibility of employees and their supervision

and management to use their common sense at those times and act accordingly. If the appropriate usage is not evident, employees should inquire of management.

#### When in doubt, ask.

All employees of Lewes Board of Public Works are stewards of resources provided by our customers. Those resources include money, equipment, buildings, furniture and fixtures, lands, and vehicles. Employees possess and use those resources to accomplish the purposes of the citizen. In all things, our first question should be: If I were required to explain my use of these resources, would I be able to do so, and would my explanation be understandable and acceptable to citizens?" Lewes Board of Public Works Management expects that all usage of resources shall be in the interests of citizens and will be defensible as such.

#### Shift-Use Vehicles

**Meals & Breaks.** An employee who is assigned a Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle for use during their shift may use their assigned vehicle for the normal functions expected of employees during their shift. This includes using the vehicle to go to and from lunch or other meals and breaks. However, travel time to and from does not extend the period normally available. For example, if an hour is scheduled for lunch, this includes the time spent traveling to and from.

Incidental Personal Use During Shift. Any incidental personal use of an assigned Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle during should either be self-evidently permissible or, if there is doubt concerning permissibility, should be approved by the employee's Supervisor. It is impossible to enumerate in advance all such possible uses. Examples include going to a physician or seeking other medical treatment, attending to urgent personal business, attending to routine personal errands during lunch or breaks, etc. If in doubt, ask your supervisor.

**Passengers.** Acceptable passengers in a shift-use vehicle include: (a) other employees, (b) persons with whom Lewes Board of Public Works has a business purpose in transporting. Family members are not acceptable passengers unless there is a demonstrable business purpose. Generally, this would require that the family member occupy a role beyond the family relationship. For instance, the transportation of a family member who is a person with whom Lewes Board of Public Works had a business relationship or who represents an entity with which Lewes Board of Public Works has a business relationship for the purpose of furthering a business purpose would be permissible. (Note limited exception while commuting with take-home vehicles below).

#### Take-Home Vehicles

Personal Use Incidental to Commuting. Assignment of Lewes Board of Public Works vehicles to employees for take- home use is intended to serve Lewes Board of Public Works purposes and to provide employees with appropriate transportation for those purposes. On the one hand, assignment of take-home vehicles is not intended as a form of compensation to the employee for use at the employee's discretion. On the other hand, the Lewes Board of Public Works does not intend for the assignment of take-home vehicles to result in a hardship on the employee. To summarize, a take-home vehicle is not an employee benefit but, conversely, an employee should not be inconvenienced because of being assigned such a vehicle. Thus, Lewes Board of Public Works does not intend that an employee who is assigned a Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle should have to drive extra distances or make extra trips to swap back and

forth between the assigned Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle and the employee's personal vehicle to accomplish the routine tasks of everyday living. The following Guidelines are intended to give direction toward finding a middle ground between inappropriate usage and employee inconvenience.

Subject to the discretion of the employee's Supervisor, take-home vehicles may be used incidentally to commutation. The following uses are offered as examples of permitted incidental use. The examples are not intended to be an exhaustive list.

**Domestic Consumption**. Stops at retail establishments during times of normal commuting and within a reasonable proximity of the normal route of commutation for items generally considered necessary for routine domestic consumption. (The key factors here are (1) time, (2) proximity and (3) routine).

As to time, using an assigned Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle to visit a retail establishment hours after the employee has arrived at home is not during the time of normal commuting.

As to proximity, a retail establishment many miles off the route to and from work is also not acceptable.

As to routine domestic consumption, stopping to engage in major transactions requiring substantial time are not acceptable.

**Health.** Stops for visits with health care providers scheduled during times of normal commutation and within reasonable proximity of the route of normal commutation considering locations of health care providers.

**Personal Services.** Stops for routine personal services (haircuts, fitness workouts, etc.) occurring during times of normal commutation and within a reasonable proximity of the route of normal commutation.

**Educational Purposes**. Stops for educational purposes (college classes, etc.) during times of normal commutation and within a reasonable proximity of the route of normal commutation considering locations of educational establishments.

**Parental Necessities.** Stops for the purpose of attending events attendant to the discharge of the employee's responsibility as a parent or guardian which are scheduled during times of normal commutation and which the employee would not otherwise be able to attend if required to first go the employee's residence and change vehicles (such as attendance at a parent-teacher conference scheduled during normal commutation times).

Custodial Care. Stops for the purpose of rendering necessary custodial care to a family member during times of normal commutation (such as stopping to check on the condition of or care for an aging parent).

**Picking Up or Discharging Family Members.** Stops for the purpose of picking up or discharging family members resident in the same household as the employee. Once again, this only applies to such stops as are made during times of normal commutation and within a reasonable proximity of the normal route of commutation with consideration given to the location of the establishments where the pick-up or discharge is occurring.

If in doubt, ask. No Lewes Board of Public Works employee may use an assigned vehicle, whether for shift-use or take-home use, in a manner that would bring discredit upon the Lewes Board of Public

Works. This includes but is not limited to using the vehicle to frequent sexually oriented businesses, establishments whose principal business involves the sale or consumption of alcoholic beverages, to conduct criminal, immoral, or unethical behavior unless such usage is in the official conduct of the employee's assigned job function.

#### Common Sense

Common sense is generally a better guide to behavior than formal written policies, procedures, and guidelines. If it does not feel right, it probably is not. If you would be embarrassed to explain your behavior to your management or to citizens, then you probably ought not to engage in such behavior. These Guidelines are intended to provide direction. As stated, they are not and cannot anticipate all possible situations. If in doubt, ask your supervisor. Attempt to resolve any uncertainty or question of interpretation at the lowest level possible. Any unresolved issues should continue to be referred through Lewes Board of Public Works management structure until resolution is achieved. Absence of a specific prohibition in these guidelines is not license. In the case of personal use of Lewes Board of Public Works vehicles, assume prohibition, not permission unless otherwise approved.

#### Corrective Action

Any violation of the above policies shall subject such employee to corrective action up to and including dismissal.

#### **Motor Vehicle Accidents**

Each employee of Lewes Board of Public Works who operates any Lewes Board of Public Works-owned vehicle or equipment is expected to exercise reasonable care and caution so as not to cause excessive deterioration or unnecessary damage.

# Reporting/Notification

Each employee who is involved in an accident while operating a Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle shall report such accident to the police immediately, regardless of the severity of the accident or the extent of property damage. The employee shall also notify their department supervisor.

## Reimbursement

If the accident is the result of negligence on the part of the employee operating the vehicle or equipment, the employee may be required to reimburse the cost of repair or replacement to Lewes Board of Public Works in full or in part.

#### Corrective Action

If an employee of Lewes Board of Public Works is involved in an accident while operating a Lewes Board of Public Works vehicle that is the result of negligence on the part of the employee, then they shall be subject to corrective action up to and including termination.

#### **Political Activities of Employees**

The position of Lewes Board of Public Works as a public organization imposes on all employees' special responsibilities for the use of good judgment in political matters. The purpose of this policy is to protect the public interest and employees from political pressures.

#### **Prohibited Practices**

- 1. No employee of Lewes Board of Public Works shall, directly or indirectly, contribute any money or anything of value to any candidate for nomination or election to any Elected Board office, to any Elected Board office candidate campaign, or to any Elected Board office candidate political committee or take active part in any Elected Board political campaign, except to cast a vote.
- 2. No employee of the Lewes Board of Public Works shall engage in political activity, including campaigning or soliciting, while in uniform;
- 3. A person holding a Lewes Board of Public Works position shall not, by the authority of the position, secure or attempt to secure in any manner for any other person an appointment, or advantage or employment, in any such position for the purpose of influencing the vote or political action of that person, or for any other consideration;
- 4. A person who, in any manner, supervises a Lewes Board of Public Works employee shall not directly or indirectly, solicit the person supervised to contribute money or anything of value, or service, for any purposed not connected to said person's employment;
- 5. Any person holding a Lewes Board of Public Works position who shall become a candidate for any elective office of Lewes Board of Public Works shall, commencing sixty (60) days prior to the date of the primary or general election, and continuing until such person is eliminated as a candidate, either voluntarily or otherwise, automatically receive unpaid leave of absence and during such period shall perform no duties connected with the office or position so held.
- 6. An employee shall terminate their employment with Lewes Board of Public Works if appointed or elected to Lewes Board of Public Works Elected Board.

## Corrective Action

Any violation of the above policies shall subject such employee to corrective action up to and including dismissal.

#### Social Media

Lewes Board of Public Works encourages employees to share information with co-workers and with those outside the company for the purposes of gathering information, generating new ideas, and learning from the work of others. Social media provide inexpensive, informal, and timely ways to participate in an exchange of ideas and information. However, information posted on a website is available to the public and, therefore, the company has established the following guidelines for employee participation in social media.

*Note:* As used in this policy, "social media" refers to blogs, forums, and social networking sites, such as Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, YouTube, Instagram, and Snapchat, among others.

# Off-Duty Use of social media

Employees may maintain personal websites or weblogs on their own time using their own facilities. Employees must ensure that social media activity does not interfere with their work. In general, the company considers social media activities to be personal endeavors, and employees may use them to express their thoughts or promote their ideas.

# On-Duty Use of social media

Employees may engage in social media activity during work time provided it is directly related to their work, approved by their manager, and does not identify or reference company clients, customers, or vendors without express permission. The company monitors employee use of company computers and the Internet, including employee blogging and social networking activity.

#### Respect

Demonstrate respect for the dignity of the company, its owners, its customers, its vendors, and its employees. A social media site is a public place, and employees should avoid inappropriate comments. For example, employees should not divulge Lewes Board of Public Works confidential information such as trade secrets, client lists, or information restricted from disclosure by law on social media sites. Similarly, employees should not engage in harassing or discriminatory behavior that targets other employees or individuals because of their protected class status or make defamatory comments. Even if a message is posted anonymously, it may be possible to trace it back to the sender.

#### Post Disclaimers

If an employee identifies themselves as a Lewes Board of Public Works employee or discusses matters related to the company on a social media site, the site must include a disclaimer on the front page stating that it does not express the views of Lewes Board of Public Works and that the employee is expressing only their personal views. For example: "The views expressed on this website/Weblog are mine alone and do not necessarily reflect the views of my employer." Place the disclaimer in a prominent position and repeat it for each posting expressing an opinion related to Lewes Board of Public Works or the business. Employees must keep in mind that if they post information on a social media site that is in violation of Lewes Board of Public Works policy and/or federal, state, or local law, the disclaimer will not shield them from disciplinary action.

## Competition

Employees should not use a social media to compete with the company.

#### Confidentiality

Do not identify or reference Lewes Board of Public Works clients, customers, or vendors without express permission. Employees may write about their jobs in general but may not disclose any confidential or proprietary information. For examples of confidential information, please refer to the confidentiality policy. When in doubt, ask before publishing.

## New ideas

Please remember that new ideas related to work, or Lewes Board of Public Works business belong to the company. Do not post them on a social media site without the company's permission.

## Links

Employees may provide a link from a social media site to Lewes Board of Public Works website during employment (subject to discontinuance at Lewes Board of Public Works sole discretion). Employees should contact the IT Department to obtain the graphic for links to Lewes Board of Public Works site and to register the site with the company.

## Trademarks and Copyrights

Do not use Lewes Board of Public Works or others' trademarks on a social media site or reproduce the company's or others' material without first obtaining permission.

#### Legal

Employees are expected to comply with all applicable laws, including but not limited to, Federal Trade Commission (FTC) guidelines, copyright, trademark, and harassment laws.

#### Corrective Action

Any employee who does not comply with Lewes Board of Public Works social media policy shall be subject to corrective action up to and including dismissal.

*Note:* Nothing in this policy is meant to, nor should it be interpreted to, in any way limit your rights under any applicable federal, state, or local laws, including your rights under the National Labor Relations Act to engage in protected concerted activities with other employees to improve or discuss terms and conditions of employment, such as wages, working conditions, and benefits.

#### Solicitation

Employees should be able to work in an environment that is free from unnecessary annoyances and interference with their work. To protect our employees and visitors, solicitation by employees is strictly prohibited while either the employee being solicited or the employee doing the soliciting is on "working time." "Working time" is defined as time during which an employee is not at a meal, on break, or on the premises immediately before or after their shift.

Employees are also prohibited from distributing written materials, handbills, or any other type of literature on working time and, always, in "working areas," which includes all office areas. "Working areas" do not include break rooms, parking lots, or common areas shared by employees during nonworking time.

Nonemployees may not trespass or solicit or distribute materials anywhere on company property at any time.

#### Corrective Action

Any employee who does not comply with Lewes Board of Public Works solicitation policy shall be subject to corrective action up to and including dismissal.

#### **Disclosure of Information**

It is vital to a democratic society that public business be performed in an open and public manner. In accordance with the State of Delaware's Freedom of Information Act, the public has the right to "reasonable access" to public records; however, the Act provides that Lewes Board of Public Works may make reasonable rules and regulations concerning access to "public records".

#### Determination of Public Record

All requests for documentation shall be forwarded to the General Manager to determine if the requested documents are a "public record" and fall under the purview of the Freedom of Information Act.

### Examination and copying of Public Records

The review of any requested documents must be performed in the presence of a Lewes Board of Public Works employee to be designated by the appropriate department supervisors, in accordance with the following:

- 1. No documents may be removed by the requesting party.
- 2. Public records shall be open to inspection and copying during regular business hours.
- 3. If the record is in active use or in storage and, therefore, not available at the time a citizen requests access, the custodian of the record shall so inform the citizen and make an appointment for said citizen to examine the records as expediently as they may be available.
- 4. All copying of the requested documents shall be performed by a Lewes Board of Public Works employee to be designated by the appropriate department supervisor.
- 5. Multiple copies of documents shall not be provided.
- 6. The requesting party shall pay Lewes Board of Public Works the designated rate established by Lewes Board of Public Works for copying.
- 7. The requesting party must reimburse Lewes Board of Public Works for the cost of any research by Lewes Board of Public Works employees which may be needed to comply with the request. Such costs may include, but are not limited to, wages, computer time and costs of supplies.

#### **Prohibited Practices**

The following documents are not deemed public, and employees are prohibited from disclosing them:

- 1. any personnel-related documents excluded from disclosure by any State or Federal personal privacy law;
- 2. investigatory files compiled for civil or criminal law enforcement purposes including pending investigative files, pretrial and presentence investigations;
- 3. any records pertaining to pending or potential litigation which are not records of any court;
- 4. any records specifically exempted from public disclosure by statute or common law; or
- 5. any record of discussions allowed by Title 29, Delaware Code, Section I0004, held in executive session.

## Corrective Action

Any employee who does not comply with Lewes Board of Public Works procedures when disclosing information or who discloses documents that are not a "public record" shall be subject to corrective action up to and including dismissal.

#### Computers, Internet, Email, and Other Resources

Certain employees may be provided with access to the Internet to assist them in performing their jobs. The Internet can be a valuable source of information and research. In addition, email can provide excellent means of communicating with other employees, our customers, and clients, outside vendors, and other businesses. Use of the Internet, however, must be tempered with common sense and good judgment.

If you abuse your right to use the Internet, it will be taken away from you. In addition, you may be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination, and civil and criminal liability.

## Disclaimer of liability for use of Internet.

Lewes Board of Public Works is not responsible for material viewed or downloaded by users from the Internet. The Internet is a worldwide network of computers that contains millions of pages of information. Users are cautioned that many of these pages include offensive, sexually explicit, and inappropriate material. In general, it is difficult to avoid at least some contact with this material while using the Internet. Even innocuous search requests may lead to sites with highly offensive content. In addition, having an email address on the Internet may lead to receipt of unsolicited e-mail containing offensive content. Users accessing the Internet do so at their own risk.

### Duty not to waste computer resources.

Employees must not deliberately perform acts that waste computer resources or unfairly monopolize resources to the exclusion of others. These acts include, but are not limited to, sending mass mailings or chain letters, spending excessive amounts of time on the Internet, playing games, engaging in online chat groups, printing multiple copies of documents, or otherwise creating unnecessary network traffic. Because audio, video and picture files require significant storage space, files of this or any other sort may not be downloaded unless they are business-related.

### No expectation of privacy.

The computers and computer accounts given to employees are to assist them in performance of their jobs. Employees should not have an expectation of privacy in anything they create, store, send, or receive on the computer system. The computer system belongs to Lewes Board of Public Works and may only be used for business purposes.

# Monitoring computer usage.

Lewes Board of Public Works has the right, but not the duty, to monitor all the aspects of its computer system, including, but not limited to, monitoring sites visited by employees on the Internet, monitoring chat groups and news groups, reviewing material downloaded or uploaded by users to the Internet, and reviewing e-mail sent and received by users.

## Blocking of inappropriate content.

Lewes Board of Public Works may use software to identify inappropriate or sexually explicit Internet sites. Such sites may be blocked from access by Lewes Board of Public Works networks. In the event you nonetheless encounter inappropriate or sexually explicit material while browsing on the Internet, immediately disconnect from the site, regardless of whether the site was subject to Lewes Board of Public Works blocking software.

### Prohibited activities.

Material that is fraudulent, harassing, embarrassing, sexually explicit, profane, obscene, intimidating, defamatory, or otherwise unlawful, inappropriate, offensive (including offensive material concerning sex, race, color, national origin, religion, age, disability, or other characteristic protected by law), or in violation of Lewes Board of Public Works equal employment opportunity policy and its policies against sexual or other harassment may not be downloaded from the Internet or displayed or stored in Lewes Board of Public Works computers.

Employees encountering or receiving this kind of material should immediately report the incident to their supervisors or the Office Manager. Lewes Board of Public Works equal employment opportunity policy and its policies against sexual or other harassment apply fully to the use of the Internet and any violation of those policies is grounds for discipline up to and including discharge.

#### Games and entertainment software

Employees may not use Lewes Board of Public Works internet connection to download games or other entertainment software, including wallpaper and screen savers, or to play games over the Internet, unless first approved through the Information Technology Department.

### Illegal copying.

Employees may not illegally copy material protected under copyright law or make that material available to others for copying. You are responsible for complying with copyright law and applicable licenses that may apply to software, files, graphics, documents, messages, and other material you wish to download or copy. You may not agree to a license or download any material for which a registration fee is charged without first obtaining the express written permission of your supervisor.

### Accessing the Internet.

To ensure security and to avoid the spread of viruses, employees accessing the Internet through a computer attached to Lewes Board of Public Works network must do so through an approved Internet firewall. Accessing the Internet directly by modem is strictly prohibited unless the computer you are using is not connected to Lewes Board of Public Works network.

#### Virus detection.

Files obtained from sources outside Lewes Board of Public Works, including disks/drives brought from home; files downloaded from the Internet, new groups, bulletin boards, or other online services; files

attached to e-mail; and files provided by customers or vendors may contain dangerous computer viruses that may damage Lewes Board of Public Works computer network.

Employees should never download files from the Internet, accept e-mail attachments from outsiders, or use disks from non- Lewes Board of Public Works sources, without first scanning the material with Lewes Board of Public Works-approved virus checking software. If you suspect that a virus has been introduced into Lewes Board of Public Works network, notify the IT Department immediately.

## Sending unsolicited e-mail (spamming).

Without the express permission of their supervisors, employees may not send unsolicited e-mail to persons with whom they do not have a prior relationship.

USE OF THE INTERNET VIA LEWES BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS COMPUTER SYSTEM CONSTITUTES CONSENT BY THE USER TO ALL OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS POLICY.

#### Corrective Action

Any employee who does not comply with Lewes Board of Public Works internet policy and procedures shall be subject to corrective action up to and including dismissal.

### **Disciplinary Procedure**

It is Lewes Board of Public Works policy to establish disciplinary methods that are effective, fair, and consistently applied to all employees.

## Types of Corrective Measures

**Counseling.** Counseling is a personal meeting between Supervisor and employee to alleviate minor problems or errors in judgment.

**Oral Reprimand.** An oral reprimand is not a matter of record but may be used by a supervisor to indicate disapproval concerning a specific act, infraction, or violation of a policy or procedure.

**Written Reprimand.** A written reprimand is a matter of record for use by department supervisors and the General Manager. This form of disciplinary action is used for a series of minor infractions or a serious infraction that, in the opinion of the department supervisor or the General Manager, does not warrant more serious disciplinary action.

Loss of Increment. Loss of increment means that an employee is not considered for their annual increase in pay for that year. Loss of increment may arise when an employee receives two (2) written reprimands during a twelve (12) month period, which may result in the employee's suspension for a period without pay and they may not be considered for any annual incremental increase in pay.

**Demotion.** A demotion is a change in position titling that would reflect remove of seniority and/or associated responsibilities. It need not, but may, result in a reduction in current salary. A written statement setting forth the reasons for a demotion shall be furnished to the affected employee at least five (5) working days prior to the proposed effective date of the action.

Suspension Without Pay. Any employee may be suspended without pay for reasons of misconduct, negligence, inefficiency, insubordination, repeated unauthorized absences, or other offenses as determined by the General Manager when given the nature of the offense, other personnel actions would be inappropriate. A department supervisor, upon approval by the General Manager or a designated person, shall have the authority to suspend individuals without pay for a period ranging from the remainder of a working day to fifteen (15) working days. Suspensions shall be made in writing and delivered by hand by the department supervisor or forwarded to the employee by certified mail with a return receipt.

Suspension - pending trial. An employee who is charged with committing an indictable offense while in the execution of their office may be suspended without pay at the discretion of the General Manager until such time as the case has been disposed by the appropriate court. Benefits shall continue to accrue and the salary due the employee shall be held in trust pending the court's decision. Employees who are acquitted shall have any amounts of salary which have been held in trust returned to them along with accrued interest at the prevailing savings account rate. In the event the employee is found guilty of the offense, the General Manager shall seek a legal opinion as to the appropriate disposition of any salary which has been withheld.

**Dismissal.** Dismissal is the removal of an employee from Lewes Board of Public Works employment. In general, any employee may be dismissed for the inability to perform required work or for misconduct, negligence, inefficiency, insubordination, repeated unauthorized absence or the commission of other offenses in the opinion of the General Manager when, given the nature of the offense, other personnel actions would be inappropriate. The following list, while not inclusive, also may be cause for dismissal:

- 1. Conviction of a felony or any criminal offense involving moral turpitude.
- 2. Intoxication or under the influence of drugs while on duty.
- 3. Wanton carelessness or gross negligence in the performance of duties;
- 4. Wanton offensive behavior or the brutal treatment of fellow employees or other persons;
- 5. Violation of law, ordinance, or regulations;
- 6. Failure to obey any order or direction made or given by a supervisor when such failure to obey amounts to an act of insubordination;
- 7. Engaging in a private business or in a trade or occupation, the nature of which interferes with the proficient performance of duties for the employer, or which could be a conflict of interest;
- 8. Repeated receipt of unsatisfactory performance evaluations;
- 9. Absent without permission or good cause for three consecutive days and/or without notifying the employee's department supervisor of the employee's intention to return to work;
- 10. Excessive absenteeism and/or misuse of sick leave; or
- 11. Any other conduct when given the nature of the offense, other personnel action, in the opinion of the General Manager, would be inappropriate.

#### Grievance

Legitimate problems and differences of opinions will arise between the employer and its employees. It shall be the responsibility of all department supervisors and other administrators to establish and maintain a work climate within which an employee's grievance may be identified, presented, discussed, and given fair prompt consideration. In presenting a grievance, an employee must be assured freedom from restraint, interference, coercion, discrimination, and reprisal.

Employees have the right to representation of their own choosing and expense at any level of review. A grievance is a formal written complaint by an employee arising out of a misunderstanding or

disagreement between an employee and supervisor that expresses dissatisfaction concerning a condition of employment or treatment by management, supervisors, or other employees.

#### Procedure

**Filing a Grievance.** In the event a problem cannot be settled informally through oral discussions with an employee's supervisor, a grievance may be filed if an employee alleges that they have been adversely affected:

- 1. Violation, misinterpretation or improper application of established laws, regulations, procedures, or policies.
- 2. Improper or unfair act by a supervisor or other employee that may include coercion, restraint, reprisal, harassment, or intimidation.
- 3. Improper, inequitable, or unfair act in the administration of the merit system that may include promotional opportunities, selection for training, duty assignments, work schedules, transfers, and reductions in force.
- 4. Improper, inequitable, or unfair application of compensation policies and employee benefits, which may include salary, pay differentials, awards, overtime pay, leave, insurance, retirement, and holidays.
- 5. Disciplinary actions, that may include written reprimands or suspensions.

Grievance Procedure. When an employee has a grievance, the following successive steps are to be taken. The number of days for each step should be considered the maximum number of working days unless otherwise provided and every effort should be made to expedite the process. Time limits at any step, however, may be extended by mutual consent. All documents used in this procedure must be dated and signed by the respondent and recipient. The procedure for the presentation, consideration, and disposition of an employee grievance is as follows:

Any employee with a complaint or problem relating to work is encouraged to try to resolve the problem through an honest and frank discussion with their supervisor. However, when an employee, who has completed the introductory period, has a grievance, they may within ten (10) working days of the cause of the grievance, present the grievance in writing to their department supervisor. The supervisor shall, within three (3) working days of receiving an employee's written grievance, meet and discuss the grievance with the employee and then reply to the employee in writing within three (3) working days of their meeting. The grievance and the answer shall be reported to the General Manager.

In the event the immediate supervisor's decision is not satisfactory to the employee, the employee may within five (5) working days of receiving the supervisor's written reply, present the grievance in writing to the General Manager. The General Manager shall confer with the employee and the department supervisor about the grievance within five (5) working days after the grievance is presented and shall present their decision to the employee within ten (10) working days after the conference is held. The General Manager's decision shall be final unless an appeal is filed with the President of the Elected Board. The General Manager will then provide to the President a written report of their investigation of the matter and a copy of their response given to the employee. The Elected Board will then meet with the employee to discuss the problem and will provide the employee with a written response within five (5) working days of the meeting. The Elected Board's decision will then be the final one.

No record of the employee's use of the grievance procedure will be maintained in the employee's personnel file unless the employee requests that such a record be kept.

#### Time Off and Leaves of Absence

#### **Holidays**

The Lewes Board of Public Works will observe Holidays listed on the Delaware State Holiday Calendar.

Lewes Board of Public Works observes holidays in recognition of certain people and events. All regular full-time employees are eligible for the recognized State and Federal holidays with pay, which may include but not limited to:

- 1. New Year's Day
- 2. Martin Luther King, Jr. Birthday
- 3. Presidents' Day
- 4. Good Friday
- 5. Memorial Day
- 6. Fourth of July
- 7. Labor Day
- 8. Veteran's Day
- 9. Election Day (every second year)
- 10. Thanksgiving Day
- 11. Day following Thanksgiving Day (Friday)
- 12. Christmas Day

Temporary or part-time employees shall be eligible for time off but shall not receive any compensation for the holiday.

#### Holiday Pay

All holidays shall be on a time-off with pay basis for eligible employees and pay shall be computed at the employee's current regular weekly salary rate or based on 40 hours for hourly paid employees.

### Holiday Falling on Unscheduled Workday

When a holiday falls on a Saturday, a paid holiday is granted on a Friday. When a holiday falls on a Sunday, a paid holiday is granted on Monday.

#### Holiday Falling During Leave of Absence

Regular holidays that occur during any leave period, except unpaid leave of absence or unpaid military leave, shall not be considered as leave. If a holiday within a scheduled vacation period, the employee may take an additional day of vacation to compensate for the holiday or may retain the vacation day to be taken later.

#### Religious observances

Employees who need time off to observe religious practices or holidays not already scheduled by Lewes Board of Public Works should speak with their supervisor. Depending upon business needs, the employee may be able to work on a day that is normally observed as a holiday and then take time off for another religious day. Employees may also be able to switch a scheduled day with another employee, or take vacation time, or take off unpaid days. Lewes Board of Public Works will seek to reasonably accommodate individuals' religious observances.

#### Vacation

All vacation will accrue retroactively to the date of employment for employees who satisfactorily complete the six-month probationary period.

All regular full-time employees, having completed their six (6) month introductory period, are eligible to utilize accrual of vacation time for rest and relaxation, medical appointments, illness when sick leave is exhausted and for absences due to adverse weather conditions and other times as approved by the General Manager. Part-time employees are not eligible for vacation leave. Accrual of vacation leave shall be determined with length of continuous service credit. An employee is eligible for vacation according to the following schedule and other times as approved by the General Manager:

- each regular full-time employee up to five (5) complete years of service shall receive twelve (12) days of vacation leave per calendar year, prorated at the rate of one (1) day for each complete month of service:
- each regular full-time employee with five (5) complete years of service but less than ten (10) complete years of service shall receive eighteen (18) days of vacation leave per calendar year, prorated at the rate of one and one-half (1 1/2) days for each completed month of service;
- each regular full-time employee with ten (10) or more complete years of service shall receive twenty-four (24) days of vacation time per completed year, prorated at the rate of two (2) days for each completed month of service.

#### Accumulation

Vacation time is cumulative from year to year so long as the employee takes seven (7) consecutive calendar days away from working during the twelve (I 2) month period. Total accumulated vacation time is limited to an amount equal to the employee's maximum vacation leave earned per completed years of service:

- each regular full-time employee with five (5) years of service or less may accumulate no more than 12 (12) days of unused vacation leave as of the fiscal year end March 31 of each year;
- each regular full-time employee with five (5) years of service but less than ten (10) complete years of service may accumulate no more than eighteen (18) days of unused vacation leave as of the fiscal year end March 31 of each year;
- each regular full-time employee with ten (10) or more complete years of service may accumulate no more than twenty-four (24) days of unused vacation leave as of the fiscal year end March 31 of each year.

If an employee has accumulated more than the maximum allowable amount of unused vacation leave on April I of any year, the amount of accumulated vacation days shall be reduced to the permitted maximum.

### Vacation Pay

All vacations shall be on a time off with pay basis for eligible employees and pay shall be computed at the employee's current weekly salary rate based on 40 hours for hourly paid employees.

#### Benefit Accrual

While an employee is on vacation leave, benefits and other leaves shall accrue as though on regular duty.

### Severance Pay

Employees leaving Lewes Board of Public Works employment on or before the 15th of a month will not receive vacation credit for that month; those departing after the 15th of the month will receive vacation credit for that month. All accumulated vacation time will be paid to the employee.

#### Holiday Falling During Vacation

A paid holiday that occurs during an employee's vacation shall not be considered as a day of vacation. The employee shall be granted the option of taking an additional day of vacation at the time of the current vacation or of retaining the vacation day to be taken later.

# Pay in Lieu of Vacation

Employees have the option to receive pay for unused vacation so long as the employee takes seven (7) consecutive calendar days away from working during the twelve (12) month period and leave a balance of no less than 5 days. Employees may use this option two (2) times during a twelve (12) month period and will receive payment in the next regular payroll.

### Authorization

Vacation can be taken only when authorized by the General Manager after it has been requested through the Department Supervisor for the individual employee. Due consideration shall be given to the employee's personal desires, length of service and the efficient operation of Lewes Board of Public Works.

## Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA)

Lewes Board of Public Works complies with the federal Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA), which requires employers to grant unpaid leaves of absence to qualified workers for certain medical and family-related reasons. The company also abides by any state and local leave laws. The more generous of the laws will apply to the employee if the employee is eligible under both federal and state laws.

Please note there are many requirements, qualifications, and exceptions under these laws, and each employee's situation is different. Contact the Office Manager to discuss options for leave.

The FMLA requires private employers with 50 or more employees and all public agencies, including state, local, and federal employers, and local education agencies (schools), to provide eligible employees up to 12 weeks of unpaid, job-protected leave in any 12-month period for certain family and medical reasons. The 12-month period is a rolling period measured backward from the date an employee uses any FMLA leave, except for leaves to care for a covered servicemember with a serious illness or injury. For those leaves, the leave entitlement is 26 weeks in a single 12-month period, measured forward from the date an employee first takes that type of leave.

#### **Basic Leave Entitlement**

The FMLA requires covered employers to provide up to 12 weeks of unpaid, job-protected leave to eligible employees for the following reasons: (1) for incapacity due to pregnancy, prenatal medical care, or child birth; (2) to care for the employee's child after birth or placement for adoption or foster care; (3)

to care for the employee's spouse, son or daughter, or parent who has a serious health condition; or (4) for a serious health condition that makes the employee unable to work.

### Military Family Leave Entitlements

Eligible employees with a spouse, son, daughter, or parent on active duty or called to active-duty status in the National Guard or Reserves in support of a contingency operation may use their 12-week leave entitlement to address certain qualifying exigencies. Qualifying exigencies may include addressing issues that arise from (1) short notice of deployment (limited to up to seven days of leave); (2) attending certain military events and related activity; (3) arranging childcare and school activities; (4) addressing certain financial and legal arrangements; (5) attending certain counseling sessions; (6) spending time with covered military family members on short-term temporary rest and recuperation leave (limited to up to five days of leave); (7) attending post-deployment reintegration briefings; (8) arranging care for or providing care to a parent who is incapable of self-care; and (9) any additional activities agreed upon by the employer and employee that arise out of the military member's active duty or call to active duty.

The FMLA also includes a special leave entitlement that permits eligible employees to take up to 26 weeks of leave to care for a covered servicemember during a single 12-month period. A covered servicemember is a current member of the Armed Forces, including a member of the National Guard or Reserves, who has a serious injury or illness incurred in the line of duty on active duty that may render the servicemember medically unfit to perform their duties and for which the servicemember is undergoing medical treatment, recuperation, or therapy; or is in outpatient status; or is on the temporary disability retired list.

# Benefits and Protections During FMLA Leave

During FMLA leave, Lewes Board of Public Works will maintain the employee's health coverage under any "group health plan" on the same terms as if the employee had continued to work. Upon return from FMLA leave, most employees will be restored to their original or equivalent positions with equivalent pay, benefits, and other employment terms. However, an employee on FMLA leave does not have any greater right to reinstatement or to other benefits and conditions of employment than if the employee had been continuously employed during the FMLA leave period.

Certain highly compensated key employees also may be denied reinstatement when necessary to prevent "substantial and grievous economic injury" to Lewes Board of Public Works operations. A "key" employee is an eligible salaried employee who is among the highest paid ten percent of Lewes Board of Public Works employees within 75 miles of the worksite. Employees will be notified of their status as a key employee, when applicable, after they request FMLA leave.

Use of FMLA leave cannot result in the loss of any employment benefit that accrued prior to the start of an employee's leave.

### **Employee Eligibility**

The FMLA defines eligible employees as employees who: (1) have worked for Lewes Board of Public Works for at least 12 months; (2) have worked for Lewes Board of Public Works for at least 1,250 hours in the previous 12 months; and (3) work at or report to a worksite which has 50 or more employees or is

within 75 miles of Lewes Board of Public Works worksites that taken together have a total of 50 or more employees.

### Definition of Serious Health Condition

A serious health condition is an illness, injury, impairment, or physical or mental condition that involves either an overnight stay in a medical care facility or continuing treatment by a health care provider for a condition that either prevents the employee from performing the functions of the employee's job or prevents the qualified family member from participating in school, work, or other daily activities.

Subject to certain conditions, the continuing treatment requirement may be met by a period of incapacity of more than three consecutive calendar days combined with at least two visits to a health care provider or one visit and a regimen of continuing treatment, or incapacity due to pregnancy, or incapacity due to a chronic condition. Other conditions may meet the definition of continuing treatment.

## Use of Leave

An employee does not need to use this leave entitlement in one block. Leave can be taken intermittently or on a reduced work schedule when medically necessary. Employees must make reasonable efforts to schedule leave for planned medical treatment so as not to unduly disrupt the employer's operations. Leave due to qualifying exigencies also may be taken on an intermittent or reduced work schedule basis.

## Substitution of Paid Leave for Unpaid Leave

Employees may choose or employers may require the use of accrued paid leave while taking FMLA leave. Accordingly, Lewes Board of Public Works requires employees to use any accrued paid vacation, personal, and sick days during an unpaid FMLA leave taken because of the employee's own serious health condition or the serious health condition of a family member or to care for a seriously ill or injured family member in the military. In addition, the employee must use any accrued paid vacation or personal days (but not sick days) during FMLA leave taken to care for a newborn or newly placed child or for a qualifying exigency arising out of a family member's active duty or call to active-duty status in support of a contingency operation. To use paid leave for FMLA leave, employees must comply with Lewes Board of Public Works normal paid leave procedures found in its Vacation and Sick Leave policies.

#### **Employee Responsibilities**

Employees must provide 30 days advance notice of the need to take FMLA leave when the need is foreseeable. When 30 days' notice is not possible, the employee must provide notice as soon as practicable and generally must comply with Lewes Board of Public Works normal call-in procedures. Lewes Board of Public Works may delay leave to employees who do not provide proper advance notice of the foreseeable need for leave, absent unusual circumstances preventing the notice.

Employees must provide sufficient information for Lewes Board of Public Works to determine if the leave may qualify for FMLA protection and the anticipated timing and duration of the leave. Sufficient information may include that the employee is unable to perform job functions, the family member is unable to perform daily activities, the need for hospitalization or continuing treatment by a health care provider, or circumstances supporting the need for military family leave. Employees also must inform Lewes Board of Public Works if the requested leave is for a reason for which FMLA leave was previously

taken or certified. Employees also are required to provide a certification and periodic recertification supporting the need for leave. Lewes Board of Public Works also may require a second, and if necessary, a third opinion (at Lewes Board of Public Works expense) and, when the leave is a result of the employee's own serious health condition, a fitness for duty report to return to work. Lewes Board of Public Works also may delay or deny approval of leave for lack of proper medical certification.

## Lewes Board of Public Works Responsibilities

Lewes Board of Public Works will inform employees requesting leave whether they are eligible under the FMLA. If they are, the notice will specify any additional information required as well as the employees' rights and responsibilities. If employees are not eligible, Lewes Board of Public Works will provide a reason for the ineligibility.

Lewes Board of Public Works will inform employees if leave will be designated as FMLA-protected and the amount of leave counted against the employee's FMLA leave entitlement. If Lewes Board of Public Works determines that the leave is not FMLA-protected, Lewes Board of Public Works will notify the employee.

#### Other Provisions

Under an exception to the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA) in the FMLA regulations, hourly amounts may be deducted for unpaid leave from the salary of executive, administrative, and professional employees; outside sales representatives; certain highly skilled computer professionals; and certain highly compensated employees who are exempt from the minimum wage and overtime requirements of the FLSA, without affecting the employee's exempt status. This special exception to the "salary basis" requirements for the FLSA's exemptions extends only to eligible employees' use of FMLA leave.

Employees may not perform work for self-employment or for any other employer during an approved leave of absence, except when the leave is for military or public service or when Lewes Board of Public Works has approved the employment under its Outside Employment policy and the employee's reason for FMLA leave does not preclude the outside employment.

## Unlawful Acts by Employers

The FMLA makes it unlawful for any employer (1) to interfere with, restrain, or deny the exercise of any right provided under the FMLA; or (2) to discharge or discriminate against any person for opposing any practice made unlawful by the FMLA or for involvement in any proceeding under or relating to the FMLA.

### Enforcement

An employee may file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Labor or may bring a private lawsuit against an employer.

The FMLA does not affect any federal or state law prohibiting discrimination or supersede any state or local law or collective bargaining agreement which provides greater family or medical leave rights.

### **Unpaid Leave of Absence**

All Lewes Board of Public Works employees shall be eligible for an unpaid leave of absence for, in most cases, one of the following reasons:

- Personal or family disability.
- Continuation of education.
- Special work that will permit Lewes Board of Public Works to benefit by the experience gained or the work performed.
- Any reason considered by the General Manager to be in the best interest of Lewes Board of Public Works on recommendation of the employee's immediate supervisor.

## Demonstration of Need

For the reason of personal or family disability, each employee who requests an unpaid leave of absence shall demonstrate an extreme need for time off work before the leave is granted.

## Duration

Eligible employees may be granted an unpaid leave of absence for up to six (6) months by the General Manager, provided the employee has exhausted all other appropriate leaves of absence. An extension of leave may be granted by the General Manager however, no unpaid leave of absence shall exceed a total of one (1) year.

#### Benefit Accrual

While an employee is on an unpaid leave of absence, benefits and other leaves shall cease until the employee returns to active work status. The employee shall continue to be eligible for benefits under the Board's group health insurance plan provided the employee shall be responsible for the payment of the total insurance premium.

### Authorization

When an employee can return to work after an unpaid leave of absence, the employee shall, as soon as they would know when they will be available to return, notify Lewes Board of Public Works and Lewes Board of Public Works will determine whether the employee is entitled to return to work. If Lewes Board of Public Works determines that the employee will be allowed to return, Lewes Board of Public Works will determine the position to which the employee will be returned. Lewes Board of Public Works is under no obligation to return an employee to a certain position.

### Sick Leave

Paid sick leave is provided to allow employees to be absent from work because of their own illness or the illness of an immediate family member. The purpose of this policy is to communicate paid sick leave eligibility criteria, award and accumulation and the process for taking paid sick leave.

All full-time Lewes Board of Public Works employees are eligible for paid sick leave in accordance with this policy. This policy does not apply to part-time employees.

Employees may use paid sick leave to care for their own illness or for that of an immediate family member, including doctor appointments.

### Accrual

Each eligible employee shall earn sick leave at the rate of twelve days per completed year, prorated at the rate of one (1) day for each completed month of service. Paid sick leave provisions are contingent upon full-time, continued employment. Employees may carry over unused remaining sick leave from one fiscal year to the next up to a maximum of 90 days (not to exceed 720 hours).

## Definition

Eligible employees under this policy are defined as employees having a formal status of full-time with Lewes Board of Public Works and who generally work on average a minimum of 30 hours per week.

Immediate family is defined as: father, father-in-law, stepfather, mother, mother-in-law, step- mother, son, son-in-law, daughter, daughter-in-law, stepchildren, brother, sister, spouse, grandmother, grandfather, granddaughter, and grandson.

## Sick Leave Pay

An employee may not use paid sick leave before it has been earned. Sick leave pay is based on regularly scheduled work hours not to exceed 40 hours in any one week. For example, an employee working tenhour days, four days a week, will use ten hours of sick leave on the regularly scheduled workday they are unable to work for the aforementioned reasons. Further, an employee working six-hour days, five days a week will use six hours of sick leave on the regularly scheduled workday they are unable to work for the aforementioned reasons. Sick leave shall also accrue as stated in the examples above.

### Benefit Accrual

While an employee is on sick leave, benefits shall continue as though on regular duty. When the employee returns from such leave, the time spent on leave shall be considered as continuous service in computing vacation and sick leave.

### Notification

Each employee who will be absent from work to take sick leave shall report such absence to their supervisor no later than one-half hour after the employee's scheduled starting time. If you cannot reach your supervisor, you are to try to contact the General Manager. Make sure to have appropriate phone numbers available to you. Because of the critical nature of shift work, a shift worker must notify the onduty shift supervisor of a desire to take sick leave no later than one- half hour prior to the beginning of the shift. Each employee who fails to provide Lewes Board of Public Works with the required notice shall be absent from work without approval, shall receive no compensation while absent, and may be subject to termination from employment for such unapproved absence.

#### Verification

Lewes Board of Public Works may at its discretion request an employee to submit proof of illness, to include a request of the employee to obtain a physician's statement. Lewes Board of Public Works may also request a physician to examine an employee who has been ill for more than three (3) days. If an employee is absent two (2) days without notification of the supervisor, they are considered to have "quit without notice" subject to investigation on a case-by-case basis.

Each employee who knowingly falsifies information provided to Lewes Board of Public Works regarding any sick leave absence shall receive no compensation while absent and may be subject to termination from employment for such falsification of information.

#### **Excessive Sick Leave**

Counseling. The department supervisor shall meet with the employee to determine if there is reason to believe that the employee may be abusing the sick leave benefit. If the department supervisor determines that the employee's use of sick leave has been proper and justified, there shall be no further action taken with the employee at that time.

If the department supervisor determines that there is sufficient reason to believe that the employee may be abusing the sick leave benefit, the department supervisor shall initiate corrective measures to reduce the employee's sick leave usage rate.

#### Corrective Measures.

The department supervisor shall explain and clarify policies and standards concerning the use of sick leave to the employee.

The department supervisor shall provide the employee with written notification that the employee will be required to submit medical verification for each sick leave absence during the next six (6) months.

The employee's supervisor shall closely monitor the employee's attendance record and may telephone the employee during future absences.

The employee's supervisor shall note on the employee's performance evaluation that the employee's attendance has been unsatisfactory, the acceptable standards for attendance and a schedule for improvement.

The department supervisor shall explain disciplinary measures for failure to comply with this policy.

**Disciplinary Measures First offense.** If the employee is absent from work and fails to submit the required medical verification, then they shall receive no compensation for the absence and shall also receive a written reprimand to be placed in the employee's personnel file.

**Second offense.** If the employee is absent from work on two (2) separate occasions and fails to submit the required medical verification, then they shall receive no compensation for the absence and shall also be suspended without pay for three (3) workdays.

**Third offense**. If the employee is absent from work on three (3) separate occasions and fails to submit the required medical verification, then they shall receive no compensation for the absence and shall also be terminated from employment.

## Child Care Leave/Parental Leave

Lewes Board of Public Works employees shall be eligible for parental leave to enable the employee to care for and bond with a newborn or a newly adopted or newly placed child. This policy will run concurrently with Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA) leave, as applicable. This policy will be in effect for births, adoptions, or placements of foster children.

## Eligibility

Eligible employees must meet the following criteria:

- Have been employed with Lewes Board of Public Works for at least 12 months (the 12 months do not need to be consecutive).
- Have worked at least 1,250 hours during the 12 consecutive months immediately preceding the date the leave would begin.
- Be a full- or part-time, regular employee (temporary employees and interns are not eligible for this benefit).

In addition, employees must meet one of the following criteria:

- Have given birth to a child.
- Be a spouse or committed partner of a woman who has given birth to a child.
- Have adopted a child or been placed with a foster child (in either case, the child must be age 17 or younger). The adoption of a new spouse's child is excluded from this policy.

#### Duration

An eligible employee shall be allowed to remain absent from work for a maximum of six (6) weeks of parental leave per birth, adoption, or placement of a child/children.

In the event of a female employee who herself has given birth; the six weeks of parental leave will commence when the employee is declared by her physician to be physically incapacitated.

### Parental Leave Pay

All approved parental leave shall be on a time off without pay basis after the employee has exhausted all accumulated sick leave and vacation leave.

#### Benefit Accrual

While on parental leave, benefits shall continue as though on regular duty. When the employee returns from such leave, the time spent on leave shall be considered as continuous service in computing vacation and sick leave.

#### Reinstatement

Upon returning to duty, the employee shall be entitled to return to the same position held at the time leave was granted or to one of like classification, seniority or pay. This may include any cost-of-living adjustments or salary range adjustments that may have occurred during said leave. If the employee decides not to return to work, the supervisor should be notified immediately.

### Notification

Employees desiring a parental leave of absence are required to notify their supervisor at least one month prior to the date of the requested leave. A request for parental leave carries with it the intention to return to Lewes Board of Public Works employment.

## **Military Leave**

All regular full-time and part-time employees who are members of the National Guard or Armed Forces Reserve, and are drafted, enlist, or called to active duty are eligible for military leave.

Temporary employees shall not be eligible for military leave.

## **Duration of Military Training Leave**

Regular employees who are members of the National Guard or Armed Forces Reserve shall be allowed fifteen (15) days military training leave per calendar year.

#### Military Training Leave Pay

If the compensation received while on military training leave is less than the salary that would have been earned during this same period as a Lewes Board of Public Works employee, the employee shall receive partial compensation equal to the difference in the base salary earned as a reservist or guardsman and the salary that would have been earned during this same period as a Lewes Board of Public Works employee. An employee may elect to take accumulated vacation leave instead of military leave to receive compensation as if on regular duty. If military duty is required beyond the fifteen (15) workday period, the employee shall be eligible to take accumulated vacation leave, holiday leave, or be placed in a leave without pay status.

#### Reinstatement

Reinstatement of Employees who Enlist, are Drafted, or Called to Active-Duty Employees who enlist, are drafted, or called to active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces will be terminated from employment but have reinstatement rights as provided by the Veterans Reemployment Rights Act. Employees are entitled to be reinstated with full seniority rights for military time served. To be so entitled, however, the individual must

- 1. Apply for reinstatement within ninety (90) calendar days following release from active duty.
- 2. Not have served more than four (4) years.
- 3. Have completed the period of active duty in a satisfactory manner, with discharge certificate to that effect.
- 4. Be qualified to perform the duties of the position. If disabled during military service, the employee will be entitled to the closest comparable position they are able to perform.

### **PTO Donation Policy**

Lewes Board of Public Works recognizes that employees may have a family medical emergency or be affected by a major disaster, resulting in a need for paid time off more than their available sick/personal time. We also acknowledge our employee's willingness to help their colleagues through difficult life events and the need for a mechanism to allow them to help in a meaningful way. To address this need, all eligible employees will be allowed to donate accrued paid sick or personal leave hours from their unused balance to their co-workers in need of additional paid time off, in accordance with the policy outlined below. This policy is strictly voluntary.

## Eligibility

Employees must have been employed with Lewes Board of Public Works for a minimum of six months to be eligible to donate and/or receive donated sick/personal time.

### Guidelines

Employees who would like to make a request to receive donated sick/personal time from their co-workers must have a situation that meets the following criteria:

*Medical emergency*, defined as a medical condition of the employee or an immediate family member that will require the prolonged/extended absence of the employee from duty and will result in a substantial loss of income to the employee due to the exhaustion of all paid leave available. An immediate family member is defined as a spouse, child, or parent.

*Major disaster*, defined as a disaster declared by the president under §401 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (the Stafford Act), or as a major disaster or emergency declared by the president pursuant to 5 U.S.C. §6391 for federal government agencies. An employee is adversely affected by a major disaster if the disaster has caused severe hardship to the employee or to a family member of the employee that requires the employee to be absent from work.

## Donation of Sick/Personal Time

- 1. The donation of sick/personal time is strictly voluntary.
- 2. Donated sick/personal time will go into a leave bank for use by eligible recipients.
- 3. Recipient identity will not be disclosed to donating employees.
- 4. The donation of sick/personal time is on an hourly basis, without regard to the dollar value of the donated or used leave.
- 5. The minimum number of sick/personal hours that an eligible employee may donate is 4 hours per calendar year; the maximum is 40 hours or no more than 50 percent of the employee's current balance.
- 6. Employees cannot borrow against future sick/personal time to donate.
- 7. Employees will be given the opportunity to donate sick/personal time anytime throughout the year.
- 8. Employees who are currently on an approved leave of absence cannot donate sick/personal time.

### Requesting Donated Sick/Personal Time

Employees who would like to request donated sick/personal time are required to complete a Donation of Sick/Personal Time Request Form and submit it to the Office Manager.

Requests for donations of sick/personal time must be approved by the employee's immediate supervisor and the General Manager.

If the recipient employee has available sick/personal time in their balance, this time will be used prior to any donated sick/personal time. Donated sick/personal time may only be used for time off related to the approved request.

Employees who receive donated sick/personal time may receive no more than 480 hours (12 weeks) within a rolling 12-month period.

Nothing in this policy will be construed to limit or extend the maximum allowable absence under the Family and Medical Leave Act.

#### **Bereavement Leave**

Each regular full-time employee who experiences the death of a member of the employee's immediate family shall be eligible for bereavement leave from work with pay. Temporary or part-time employees shall be eligible for such leave but shall not receive any compensation for the funeral leave.

### Duration

Each employee may be allowed to use up to a maximum of three (3) workdays of funeral leave for the death of a member of the employee's immediate family. Immediate family is defined as: father, father-in-law, stepfather, mother, mother-in-law, step- mother, son, son-in-law, daughter, daughter-in-law, stepchildren, brother, sister, spouse, grandmother, grandfather, granddaughter, and grandson. If an employee wishes to extend the leave beyond the maximum three (3) days allowed, they will be permitted to deduct the additional days from accumulated sick or vacation time.

### Bereavement Leave pay

All funeral leave for eligible employees shall be on a time-off with pay basis and pay shall be computed at the employee's current regular weekly salary rate or based on 40 hours for hourly paid employees.

#### Benefit Accrual

While an employee is on funeral leave, benefits shall continue as though on regular duty. When the employee returns from such leave, the time spent on leave shall be considered as continuous service in computing vacation and sick leave.

### Notification

Each employee who will be absent from work on funeral leave must notify their supervisor as soon as reasonably possible. The employee may be required to provide the supervisor with proof of death and relationship.

#### Civil Leave

Any Lewes Board of Public Works employee called for jury duty or as a witness in any civil or criminal legal proceeding shall receive civil leave with pay. Temporary or part-time employees shall be eligible for time off but shall not receive any compensation for the civil leave. (Title 10, Delaware Code §4515)

All civil leave for eligible employees shall be on a time off with pay basis and pay shall be computed at the employee's current regular weekly salary rate or based on 40 hours for hourly paid employees.

### Benefit Accrual

While on civil leave, benefits shall continue as though on regular duty. When the employee returns from such leave, the time spent on leave shall be considered as continuous service in computing vacation and sick leave.

## Reporting to Work

Regular full-time employees shall be expected to report to work when they are not serving as a juror or a witness or if the case is settled or the employee is not selected to serve. The employee may be required to provide the supervisor with proof of service as a juror or witness. In unusual cases, Lewes Board of Public Works may request that an individual be excused or deferred from jury duty for a particular period of time.

## Notification

Each employee who is summoned for jury duty shall notify their supervisor as soon as is reasonably possible so that arrangements can be made to cover the job assignments.

### **Employee Benefits**

Lewes Board of Public Works recognizes the value of benefits to employees and their families. The organization supports employees by offering a comprehensive and competitive benefits program. For more information regarding benefit programs, please refer to the Summary Plan Descriptions (SPD) or contact the Office or General Manager. To the extent of the information provided here conflicts with the SPD or full plan document, the full plan document will control.

#### **Blood Bank**

Lewes Board of Public Works shall make available to regular full-time employees the option of joining the Blood Bank of Delaware group plan. Temporary or part-time employees shall not be eligible for the Blood Bank group plan.

Annual dues shall be paid by Lewes Board of Public Works for eligible employees. This program provides protection for the employee and their dependents if the need for blood arises. Under the group plan, the employee and their dependents are protected in all states that honor Blood Replacement for an unlimited amount of blood.

### Enrollment

Any eligible employee who wishes to enroll in the Blood Bank group plan should notify the Office Manager or Assistant General Manager.

## **Group Health Insurance**

Lewes Board of Public Works may offer major medical insurance for all employees and their dependents upon full-time employment. Temporary or part-time employees shall not be eligible for the group health insurance benefits.

#### Program

The Lewes Board of Public Works provides comprehensive hospitalization and major medical coverage for employees and families. The plan is a Health Savings EPO HSA account with Highmark Delaware. The plan provides a deductible of \$2500 a year for employee only coverage and \$5000 per year for employee plus family coverage. The Lewes Board of Public Works currently funds the HSA account.

#### COBRA- Continued Coverage

A group health plan is not subject to COBRA if an employer had less than 20 employees for more than 50 percent of its normal business days in the previous calendar year.

#### Group Life & Accidental Death & Dismemberment Insurance

Lewes Board of Public Works provides group life and accidental death and dismemberment insurance for all its employees upon full-time employment at no cost to the employee. Temporary or part-time employees shall not be eligible for these insurance benefits.

The group life coverage provides a death benefit in the amount of twice an employee's annual salary, subject to a maximum of \$175,000, and accidental dismemberment coverage, based on a schedule, both rounded to the next \$1.000.

All eligible employees should complete an enrollment form upon completion of a satisfactory six (6) month introductory period.

## **Long-Term Disability**

Lewes Board of Public Works provides long-term disability for all its employees upon full-time employment at no cost to the employee. Temporary or part-time employees shall not be eligible for these insurance benefits.

If an employee becomes totally disabled and cannot work for an extended period of time, this coverage pays 60 percent of the employee's salary, up to the policy limits.

Long-term disability benefits will run concurrently with FMLA leave and/or any other leave were permitted by state and federal law.

All eligible employees should complete an enrollment form upon completion of a satisfactory six (6) month introductory period.

#### Pension

This plan shall continue for employees currently enrolled; however, Lewes Board of Public Works will not make further contributions as of March 31, 2010. There will be no further or additional accumulation of benefits under this Plan. Current benefits for vested employees and beneficiaries will be maintained.

Part-time employees who work at least 1,000 hours in a twelve (12) month period are eligible for retirement benefits offered to other full-time employees.

#### "457 Plan"

Lewes Board of Public Works has established a "457 Plan" pursuant to federal law, IRC §457. Lewes Board of Public Works will provide a matching contribution to an employee contribution up to a maximum 7.5% of the employee's wages. Employees may enroll after completing (6) months of service with Lewes Board of Public Works.

### **Social Security**

All employees of Lewes Board of Public Works shall be provided social security benefits.

The cost of the individual, matched by Lewes Board of Public Works, is scheduled by federal law as a percentage of designated base salary. These deductions are taken from each paycheck. In addition to retirement, disability and survivor benefits, the Social Security program provides Medicare hospital and medical surgical benefits.

#### Enrollment

All Lewes Board of Public Works employees are automatically enrolled upon employment. Employees are encouraged to obtain a statement of earnings credited to one's Social Security account and a projection of the expected benefits upon retirement. This information can be obtained, free of charge, from the Social Security Administration by filling out Form SSA-7004PC, Request for Statement of Earnings. Employees should contact their regional Social Security office three months prior to retirement to apply for benefits. A detailed explanation of the coverage listed above, or a Request for Statement of Earnings can be obtained from the Office Manager.

#### **Employee Non-cash Award and Recognition Program**

Recognition, length of service, and retirement non-cash awards must conform to the requirements listed below:

An employee's noteworthy work-related accomplishment may be acknowledged by the presentation of an item of tangible personal property of minimal value such as flowers, fruit, a book, or similar item; a ticket for a sporting or cultural event; a plaque; or a nonnegotiable gift certificate not to exceed \$75. Only nonnegotiable gift certificates qualify as non-cash awards. Such gift certificates confer only the right to receive tangible personal property, not cash or cash for the difference between the purchase price and the value of the gift certificate. Thus, for example, if a gift certificate entitles an employee to choose between selecting an item of merchandise or receiving cash or reducing the balance due on his or her account with the issuer of the gift certificate, the gift certificate will not be considered tangible personal property.

In compliance with tangible property final regulations

Possible payroll implication IRS de minimis fringe benefits. May have to mention/acknowledge taxable wage. IRC Sections 74 and 3121(a) (20).

#### Length of Service

The Length of Service Award a special recognition for Lewes Board of Public Works employees who reach milestone service anniversaries, beginning at five years and again acknowledging service every five years thereafter. The award is considered an "employee achievement award" under IRS Code Section 274. Employees will receive a non- cash award in the form of tangible personal property or a nonnegotiable gift certificate in the award amount as follows:

Years of Service	Award Amount
5	\$150
10	\$300
15	\$450
20	\$600
25	\$750
30	\$900
35	\$1,050
40	\$1,200

#### Retirement

An item of tangible personal property or a nonnegotiable gift certificate may be presented to an employee upon their retirement, subject to the dollar limit of \$1,500.

The awards described above must be awarded as part of a meaningful ceremony and should not be determined based on an employee's classification.

#### Sympathy Gifts IRS 132(a)(4) - De minimis

Gifts of tangible personal property, such as flowers, may be presented as an expression of sympathy in the event of the death or major illness of an employee or a member of the employee's family or household. The cost of such gifts is limited to \$200, unless exceptional circumstances exist, and approval is obtained from the General Manager.

### Workers' Compensation

Workers' compensation is a "no-fault" system that provides compensation for medical expenses and wage losses to employees who are injured or who become ill because of employment.

Lewes Board of Public Works pays the entire cost of workers' compensation insurance. The insurance provides coverage for related medical and rehabilitation expenses and a portion of lost wages to employees who sustain an injury on the job.

Lewes Board of Public Works abides by all applicable state workers' compensation laws and regulations.

If an employee sustains a job-related injury or illness, it is important to notify the supervisor and Office Manager immediately. The supervisor will complete an injury report with input from the employee and return the form to the Office Manager. The Office Manager will file the claim with the insurance company. In cases of true medical emergencies, report to the nearest emergency room.

Workers' compensation benefits (paid or unpaid) will run concurrently with FMLA leave, if applicable, where permitted by state and federal law. In addition, employees will not be paid vacation or sick leave for approved absences covered by Lewes Board of Public Works workers' compensation program, except to supplement the workers' compensation benefits such as when the plan only covers a portion of the employee's salary as allowed by state law.

# **Educational Assistance Program**

The continued maintenance and improvement of our team members' skills and knowledge are critical to our success. We encourage team members to grow their professional and technical skills and knowledge through our Tuition Reimbursement Program.

## Eligibility

You must be employed by Lewes Board of Public Works for the past six consecutive months or longer as a full-time staff member prior to the first-class session.

Eligible employees may become ineligible for tuition reimbursement under this policy, if:

- 1. The employee has received a formal warning within six months prior to their request for preapproval; or
- 2. The employee receives a formal warning following pre-approval and before the course is completed. Accordingly, despite pre-approval, Lewes Board of Public Works will not reimburse your tuition payment if you receive a formal warning at any time prior to you completing the course.

Each employee who wishes to apply for education assistance according to this policy must receive the approval of the General Manager or their designee prior to the commencement of the course. Such request for approval must be submitted in writing.

## **Approved Courses**

Courses approved under this program include traditional and web-based courses that contribute to career development at Lewes Board of Public Works, in which a formal grade report and transcript are issued. Eligibility requirements and coverage of expenses are the same regardless of whether the courses are delivered in a classroom format or via the web.

We do not reimburse for degree programs or technical courses that are not directly applicable to jobs within the firm (i.e., Nursing, Education. Clinical Psychology, Criminal Justice etc.). We do reimburse for degree programs that are directly applicable to jobs within the firm (i.e., finance, business, customer service, communication, human resources, supervision, and technical courses related to electric and water distribution, water or wastewater treatment, and storm water and wastewater collection). Following is a summary of the guidelines for eligibility and payment of academic course expenses.

To qualify for reimbursement, a grade of "C" or better must be achieved for undergraduate-level programs; a grade of "B" or better must be achieved for graduate-level programs. Pass/fail, satisfactory completion, or credit-only technical courses are also reimbursable with prior approval of the General Manager or their designee.

Courses must be taken at a regionally accredited college or university or an approved technical training provider. The regional accreditation will be published in the school's literature and on their website (i.e., MSA, NASC, NCA, NEASC, SACS, WASC).

### Reimbursement

Lewes Board of Public Works will advance 100% of tuition, books, and lab fees up to a cap of \$5,250 per calendar year.

Staff Members' share in the cost of their development by covering these additional fees. Additional fees can vary greatly by school, ranging from no fees to substantial fees; understanding what portion of education costs the associate has responsibility for typically factors into the associate's education decision. We encourage you to compare school programs/courses to determine what will work best for your specific situation.

Applications must be received by the General Manager or their designee two weeks prior to the final pay date for the year, otherwise, the funds will be paid in the following calendar year and will be applied

toward the following year's reimbursement cap. Unused reimbursement funds cannot be carried over to the next calendar year and tuition for one course cannot be split/paid in two different calendar years.

On each January 1 (for three years after a Tuition Reimbursement payment is received by Staff Member), The Lewes Board of Public Works will forgive 1/3 of the payment. If Staff Member voluntarily terminates employment before this three-year timeframe, the following payback guidelines will apply:

- 1. If Staff Member voluntarily terminates before January 1 of the first calendar year following a Tuition Reimbursement payment, Staff Member agrees to pay Lewes Board of Public Works the full amount (100%) of such payment.
- 2. If Staff Member voluntarily terminates before January 1 of the second calendar year following a Tuition Reimbursement payment, Staff Member agrees to pay Lewes Board of Public Works two-thirds (66%) of such payment.
- 3. If Staff Member voluntarily terminates before January 1 of the third calendar year following a Tuition Reimbursement payment, Staff Member agrees to pay Lewes Board of Public Works one-third (33%) of such payment.

For tuition reimbursements that exceed the IRS maximum per year, separate accommodations may be made at the discretion of the General Manager and with the Elected Board approval.

### **Travel Reimbursement Policy**

From time-to-time employees are required to travel on behalf of Lewes Board of Public Works for business purposes. This policy sets forth procedures and guidelines for incurring expenses and for their reimbursement. If you are not certain about a particular expense or policy, contact the General Manager or their designee prior to the expenditure.

### Authorization to Travel

All travel must be approved in advance by the General Manager or their designee. A Travel Request Form is to be completed for the necessary travel arrangements and accommodations.

## Use of Personal Automobile

From time to time, it may be necessary for you to utilize your vehicle for pre-authorized company business. You may claim the IRS Standard Mileage Rate per mile as mileage reimbursement.

## **Airfare**

Airline tickets should be booked in advance in order to take advantage of any discounts. Please bear in mind that discount fares do not allow changes, so you must be able to make a commitment to the travel dates and change them only wider extraordinary circumstances. All air travel must be coach class. Include your airfare receipt with your completed Travel Request Form.

### Automobile Rental

Auto rental requires the prior approval of your department manager. Include your rental receipt with your completed Travel Request Form.

## Taxi and Other Transportation Costs

Please utilize complimentary shuttle/hotel bus service whenever possible. Ride share (Uber, Lift, etc.) or taxis may be more economical. When traveling to and from your local airport, choose between long-term parking or a taxi based on whichever is the most economical for the company.

Receipts for transportation costs under \$75.00 are not required but the costs are to be report on your completed Travel Request Form for reimbursement.

#### Per Diem Meal and Incidental Expense (M&IE) Reimbursement

Meals and incidental expenses will be reimbursed in accordance with the GSA per diem schedule (www.gsa.gov) that is in effect at the time of travel. The per diem rate varies by travel city. The per diem applies to full travel days associated with an overnight stay. The first and last calendar day of travel is calculated at 75 percent. Any meal expenditures over the per diem rate will not be reimbursed by the company.

#### Hotel

Hotel expenses will be reimbursed as per the GSA per diem schedule with the exception of stays at hotel in connection with an approved conference or training stay. Conference rates will then apply. If GSA rates are not available at the time of making your travel reservation for stays other than conferences, have the General Manager or their designee approve the rate in advance.

Please supply copies of all hotel receipts with your expense statement and remember to report phone calls and faxes separately.

## **Entertainment Expenses**

Entertainment expenses require the General Manager or their designee's approval. Any request for reimbursement of entertainment expenses must be accompanied by a description of the entertainment, listing of the individuals entertained, the purpose of the entertainment and a detailed receipt for the expenses.

## Telephone/Fax/Incidental Expenses

The cost of telephone calls from hotels is expensive. Use of cell phone is encouraged. Calls should be for business purposes or to keep in touch with immediate family. Please separate phone/fax expenses from hotel and report under the miscellaneous category on your completed Travel Request Form. Other incidental expenses must be covered by meal per diem.

## **Employee Assistance Program**

The Employee Assistance Program (EAP) is a resource designed to provide highly confidential and experienced help for employees in dealing with issues that affect their lives and the quality of their job performance. Lewes Board of Public Works wants employees to be able to maintain a healthy balance of work and family that allows them to enjoy life. The EAP is a confidential counseling and referral service that can help employees successfully deal with life's challenges, including financial, legal as well as physical and mental health.

This free, comprehensive counseling service offers employees three visits per issue each year, and a 24-hour hotline answered by professional, degreed counselors. For legal or financial issues, employees receive a 25 percent discount on any services that might be needed.

The company encourages employees to use this valuable service whenever they have such a need. Employees who choose to use these counseling services are assured the information disclosed in their sessions is confidential and not available to the company, nor is the company given any information on who chooses to use the services. For questions or additional information about this program, employees may contact the Office Manager or the EAP directly by dialing 1-800-343-2186.

#### EMPLOYEE HANDBOOK ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND RECEIPT

I hereby acknowledge receipt of the employee handbook of Lewes Board of Public Works. I understand and agree that it is my responsibility to read and comply with the policies in the handbook.

I understand that the handbook and all other written and oral materials provided to me are intended for informational purposes only. Neither it, company practices, nor other communications create an employment contract or term. I understand that the policies and benefits, both in the handbook and those communicated to me in any other fashion, are subject to interpretation, review, removal, and change by management at any time without notice.

I further understand that I am an at-will employee and that neither this document nor any other communication shall bind the company to employ me now or hereafter and that my employment may be terminated by me or the company without reason at any time. I understand that no representative of the company has any authority to enter into any agreement for employment for any specified period of time or to assure any other personnel action or to assure any benefits or terms or conditions of employment or make any agreement contrary to the foregoing.

I also understand and agree that this agreement may not be modified orally and that only the General Manager of Lewes Board of Public Works may make a commitment for employment. I also understand that if such an agreement is made, it must be in writing and signed by the General Manager of Lewes Board of Public Works.

Employee's Name in Print
Signature of Employee
Date Signed by Employee

TO BE PLACED IN EMPLOYEE'S PERSONNEL FILE

# RECEIPT OF HARASSMENT POLICY

I have read and I understand the Board of Publi	ic Works' Harassment Policy.
Employee's Name in Print	
Employee's Name in Finit	
Signature of Employee	
D C'	
Date Signed by Employee	

TO BE PLACED IN EMPLOYEE'S PERSONNEL FILE